

Judith Reppy Institute
for Peace and Conflict Studies
Cornell University

ANNUAL REPORT

July 1, 2010 – June 30, 2011

130 Uris Hall
Ithaca, New York 14853-7601
voice: (607) 255-6484 fax: (607) 254-5000
e-mail: pacs@inaudi.cornell.edu
<http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/PeaceProgram>

Table of Contents

OVERVIEW	i
RESEARCH	1
CONFERENCES	5
VISITORS	5
GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT	6
DEGREE RECIPIENTS	9
HARROP & RUTH FREEMAN PRIZE & FELLOWSHIPS	9
CAMPUS ACTIVITIES	10
COURSES	10
OCCASIONAL PAPER SERIES	12
PUBLICATIONS BY PROGRAM MEMBERS	12
OTHER ACTIVITIES	15
PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT	20
APPENDICES	22

OVERVIEW

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is an interdisciplinary program devoted to research and teaching on the problems of war and peace, arms control and disarmament, and more generally, instances of collective violence. Founded in 1970 with the support of the University's Center for International Studies and the Program on Science, Technology and Society, the Reppy Institute maintains an abiding interest in issues in science and security. Building on its long-standing attention to nuclear non-proliferation, the Reppy Institute now focuses as well on the threat posed by chemical and biological weapons and on issues related to outer space surveillance. Institute members are also concerned with other security issues, among them ethnic conflict, human rights, regional security, terrorism, economics of national security, and international humanitarian law (laws of war), and economics and national security. As of July 1, 2010, the Reppy Institute, formerly the Peace Studies Program, was renamed to honor Judith Reppy for her dedication to the program over the decades.

The Reppy Institute is distinguished by its thoroughly interdisciplinary character and its emphasis on long-term policy issues. Both are essential for the program's objective of investigating the intellectual foundations of security and the preservation of peace. This commitment motivates the research and training activities of faculty and post-doctoral fellows as well as graduate and undergraduate students in the Reppy Institute.

In July 2006 the program received a \$1.86 million grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation to continue research and training in the area of security and technology. In addition to providing salary and research support for Kathleen Vogel (Associate Professor, Science and Technology Studies), George Lewis (Senior Research Associate, Reppy Institute), and Bharath Gopaldaswamy and Wang, Ting (Postdoctoral Associates, Reppy Institute), the MacArthur grants have supported a number of other activities. Several off-campus speakers were brought to campus to address technology and security issues and present a talk during the program's weekly seminar series.

The Institute hosted three workshops during 2010–2011: “Book Manuscript Workshop on Luca Einaudi's *Cooperating under the threat of disaster: The G20, the financial crisis and re-regulation*” (November 4–5, 2010); “Financial Crisis and World Political Order” (November 18–20, 2010); and “Bombing: How Legal and Ethical Norms Change” (April 8–9, 2011). Details of these workshops can be found later in this report.

Other Reppy Institute activities in 2010–2011 focused on the Institute's central missions of supporting student and faculty teaching and research, cross-campus interactions, and off-campus outreach. Activities included weekly seminars (see Appendix A for a list of speakers and their titles). In addition to the Thursday seminars, the Reppy Institute co-sponsored a number of speakers, symposia, and other special events with other campus groups (see Appendix C).

RESEARCH

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies seeks to encourage faculty and graduate student research and writing on problems of international peace and security, broadly defined. The research projects listed below were supported by a variety of sources including the MacArthur Foundation grant to the program and endowment income. The Institute continued to promote and facilitate graduate student professional development by hosting a series of small group meetings initiated by Jonathan Kirshner in Spring 2009. These meetings provided the opportunity for graduate students to discuss their research projects with outside speakers. Danielle Cohen, a government graduate student, hosted these small group meetings. For a list of 2010–2011 graduate student development activities see Appendix B.

Since Fall 2005, when Kathleen Vogel and George Lewis initiated a study group on Technology and Security, several visitors each year have come to the Cornell campus to speak on technology and security issues. During 2010–2011 these visitors spoke in the Reppy Institute seminars, in the Bovay Program in the History and Ethics of Engineering series, the Science and Technology Studies Colloquium series, and gave special lectures. The list of study group speakers and topics in 2010–2011 are listed in Appendix D.

During 2010–2011 the Institute held the three workshops mentioned in the Overview. Further details on these events will be presented in the conference section of this report.

In 2010–2011 peace and conflict studies-related research activities also included the individual research interests of these faculty:

Allen Carlson's (Government) research interests include international relations, Chinese foreign policy, and Asian Security.

Holly Case's (History) research interests include territorial revision and treatment of minorities; WWII; the history of European renewal and federative schemes; and the relationship between social policy and foreign relations.

Matthew Evangelista's (Government) research interests include how norms governing warfare (including aerial bombardment and the “war on terror”) evolve; process-tracing methods for explaining the end of the Cold War; and evaluating the literature on “epistemic communities” after twenty years.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr. is working on a multi-year interdisciplinary project on Post-Conflict Studies based at the Reppy Institute, “Establishing Post-Conflict Studies as a Field of Study,” and on an edited volume by participants in his two workshops on post-conflict studies (November 2008 and April 2010). He is also working on two other projects. One is a book project on the role of U.S. NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work; the other further develops the theoretical framework of his book *The Myth of Ethnic War*, focusing on conflictual policies as a strategy of political demobilization.

Peter Katzenstein's (Government) research includes a project on America and the world; a comparative study of East and West in

world politics; and a just-concluded project on analytical eclecticism (with Rudra Sil).

He was awarded an Honorary Degree by the University of Piräus in October 2010. He also won the 2011 Susan Strange Award, given at the 2011 International Studies Association meeting in Montreal, February 2011. The award was established in Susan Strange's memory to recognize the scholar "whose singular intellect, assertiveness, and insight most challenge conventional wisdom and intellectual and organizational complacency in the International Studies Association."

Jonathan Kirshner's (Government) research interests focus on political economy and national security; and the politics of international money and finance.

Sarah Kreps' research interests include international relations, security, and law; nuclear proliferation; and international peacekeeping.

George Lewis (Reppy Institute) has focused his research on technical aspects of national and international security issues, such as nuclear weapons and nuclear arms control, and ballistic missiles and defenses against them. His missile defense research over the past two years has focused on the proposed U.S.-European missile defense system and the validity of ongoing tests of missile defense systems. His current major projects are an analysis of the U.S. X-band radar program, and an assessment of U.S. outer space surveillance capabilities, including their implications for U.S. space control plans, avoiding collisions with the space station and other satellites, and the detection of very small satellites.

Fredrik Logevall (History; Director, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies) works on U.S. foreign relations history.

Judith Reppy's (Science and Technology Studies) current research interests include the impact of WikiLeaks on national security; evolving norms for nuclear disarmament; and export control policy.

Barry Strauss's (History) research interests include military and diplomatic history, maritime history, history of strategy, military sociology, and regional conflict (Mediterranean and East Asia).

Kathleen Vogel (Science and Technology Studies and the Reppy Institute) conducts research on issues related to intelligence analysis, weapons of mass destruction, and dual-use technologies. She explores the technical and social factors influencing the proliferation, and assessment, of biological weapons technology to terrorist groups and countries of proliferation concern.

She will spend her sabbatical year in Washington, DC on a research fellowship awarded from the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. Her project at the Center, entitled "Expertise, Secrecy, and Intelligence Assessments," will create a new unclassified dialogue between nongovernmental experts and intelligence analysts focused on issues of intelligence assessments on weapons of mass destruction (WMD). This project aims to improve the accuracy of WMD assessments in order to better inform U.S. national security policymaking.

Her project on "Living Legacy: An Oral History of U.S. and Soviet Bioweaponers and Its Implications for Understanding Past, Present, and Future Biosecurity Threats,"

funded by a \$290,000 grant received from the Carnegie Corporation of New York in 2008, is ongoing.

In November 2010 Vogel received a Cornell University Einaudi Center for International Studies Seed Grant for “Making Anthrax,” a pilot film documentary on U.S. and Soviet bioweapons programs.

Wang, Ting (Reppy Institute) worked on modelling the space debris environment while he was a postdoctoral associate at Cornell. He was also interested in improving the accuracy of data from the U.S. space surveillance system. He is now at Stanford University in Management Science and Engineering.

Zellman Warhaft’s (Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering) interests include technical issues of BMD systems, with particular interest in the national missile defense plans.

Jessica Weeks’ (Government) research and teaching interests include international relations, international security, the links between domestic politics and foreign policy, and the domestic and international politics of authoritarian regimes.

A number of graduate students are writing or have just completed theses that are related to the research interests of the program. They include:

Claudine Ang’s (History) thesis, “Statecraft on the Margins: The Role of Satire and Poetry in Civilizing Eighteenth Century Southern Vietnam,” focuses on the intellectual and cultural inhabitation of space as an integral aspect of laying claim to a frontier region, a process in which Vietnamese and Chinese literati on the southern Vietnamese frontier

were active participants. Her work investigates how the literati on the frontier functioned as cultural brokers between kings on the one hand, and, on the other, Viêt immigrants to the region as well as the terrain itself. In this “civilizing mission,” she argues that the literati actively sought to shape the cultural landscape of the frontier by educating their people, advising the king, and civilizing the terrain through the literature they produced.

Danielle Cohen’s (Government) thesis title is “Mobilizing for Long-Term Crisis: Policymakers and Publics in China and Japan.” Her dissertation examines the development and the evolution of population policy in China and Japan. She received a Critical Language Scholarship (Mandarin Chinese) from the U.S. Department of State (Nanjing, China) for June–August 2010. She received a Fulbright-Hays-Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship from the U.S. Department of Education (Beijing, China and Tokyo, Japan) for 2010–2011.

Jason Cons’ (Development Sociology) completed his PhD in January 2010. His thesis title is “The Fragments and their Nation(s): Sensitive Space along the India Bangladesh Border.”

Igor Logvinenko (Government) is studying International Relations (International Political Economy of Financial Globalization, and Security and Energy Politics in the Former Soviet Eurasia), and Comparative Politics (Political Economy of Authoritarianism). He will be conducting field research for his dissertation in Russia, Kazakhstan and China in the coming year.

Hajimu Masuda’s (History) thesis title is “Whispering Gallery: War and Society Dur-

ing the Korean War and the Social Constitution of the Cold War, 1945–1953.” Based on extensive research at thirty-five archives and libraries in China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Japan, Britain and the United States, his dissertation seeks to rewrite the formation of the Cold War through synthesizing social and diplomatic history, as well as local and global history. It examines the integral role of popular imagination in framing and conventionalizing the “reality” of the Cold War, inquiring into how such an imagined “reality,” fueled by fear, antagonism, images of enemies, and memories of World War II, eventually became the irrefutable actuality of the postwar period. His research interests include social, cultural, and political history of Japan, China, and United States, as well as twentieth century global and comparative history, investigating the roles of popular imaginations in war, society, politics, and impacts of those on the construction of social order and global politics.

Rosalie Metro’s (Education) thesis title is “History Curricula and the Reconciliation of Ethnic Conflict: A Collaborative Project with Burmese Migrants and Refugees in Thailand.” Her focus is on the revision of history curricula in post-conflict settings as an opportunity for the reconciliation of ethnic conflict. Her case study is Burmese people in exile in Thailand. She examines the potential of education as a pathway to peace, and interrogates some of the obstacles in this pathway.

Tsveta Petrova’s (Government) completed her PhD in January 2011. Her thesis title is “From Recipients to Donors: New Europe Supports Democratization in the Neighborhood.” She was a post-doctoral fellow at the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian

Studies at Harvard University for 2010–2011.

Elton Skendaj’s (Government) thesis title is “Building State Bureaucracies and Democratic Institutions: The Role of International Actors in Kosovo.” He expects to complete his PhD in August 2011.

Maria Sperandei’s (Government) thesis title is “Crashing on Security: The influence of financial crises on foreign policy, military spending and interstate conflict.” She is interested in how financial and economic factors affect national security decisions, including the decision to wage or abstain from war, the establishment of the national defense budget, and the pursuit of an aggressive or peaceful foreign policy. She used her Luigi Einaudi Fellowship (Fall of 2010) to conduct fieldwork research in Rome (Italy) at the Central State Archives, the Foreign Ministry Archives, and the Bank of Italy Archives.

Benjamin Wang’s (Science and Technology Studies) thesis is “Contaminated Landscapes: Explosive Remnants of War in Sudan.” His dissertation examines how local populations, NGOs, the UN, and policy-makers physically construct and conceptually understand environments contaminated by explosive remnants of war—principally landmines—in Sudan. The presence of latent explosives in civilian areas long after a conflict ends significantly alters the local environment and the interactions communities have with that environment, as well as how the explosive technologies and landscapes are understood. After finishing an intensive Arabic program in summer 2010, he was in Sudan conducting dissertation field work with the UN Mine Action Service in Sudan

and supported by a grant from the National Science Foundation.

Pablo Yanguas' (Government) thesis title is "Aid and Post-Conflict State-Building: Donors, Incentives, and Institutional Change." His research interests include the politics of state reconstruction after civil war; the use of foreign aid to induce institutional changes in post-conflict settings; and security sector reform, with a regional focus on sub-Saharan Africa, in particular the Mano River area in West Africa. He spent September–December 2010 doing dissertation fieldwork in Sierra Leone with the help of a Reppy Institute Graduate Fellowship, and additional fieldwork in Liberia (February–April 2011) and London (June 2011) with the help of travel grants from the Graduate School.

CONFERENCES

The Reppy Institute hosted these workshops at Cornell University in 2010–2011:

A Book Manuscript Workshop on Luca Einaudi's *Cooperating under the threat of disaster: The G20, the financial crisis and re-regulation*, organized by Jonathan Kirshner, took place November 4–5, 2010. The workshop was cosponsored by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, the International Political Economy Program, and the Cornell Institute for European Studies.

Financial Crisis and World Political Order," organized by Jonathan Kirshner, took place November 18–19, 2010. At the workshop, an interdisciplinary group of scholars presented papers about how the financial crisis and its aftermath had reshaped the thinking of states or international institutions with

regard to their orientation and objectives within the international system.

"Bombing: How Legal and Ethical Norms Change," organized by Matthew Evangelista and Henry Shue, took place April 8–9, 2011. Participants represented a wide range of backgrounds and disciplines, from historians and political scientists, to philosophers and anthropologists, to military lawyers and law professors. They anticipate publishing their revised papers as chapters in an edited volume.

The Institute's website includes additional information on these and other workshops and conferences. See www.einaudi.cornell.edu/PeaceProgram/activities/conferences.asp.

VISITORS

Our visitors in 2010–2011:

James M. Acton, an associate in the Nuclear Policy Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, has been a visitor since February 2010. His affiliation as a visiting scholar will continue through September 2011.

Milagros Alvarez-Verdugo, an associate professor from the Universitat de Barcelona, was a visitor in July 2011. During that time she finished a paper titled "Towards the Harmonization of National Measures on Nuclear Exports Controls," which has been submitted to the *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*. She was invited to deliver a keynote speech on the issue at a conference on "A World without Walls 2011—Promoting Peace and Stability in the Mediterranean: An International Peace

building Congress,” organized by the Institute of Cultural Diplomacy in Barcelona (September 22–25, 2011).

Fabio Armao, a professor from the Università degli Studi di Torino, Italy, who was a visitor with the Reppy Institute and the Department of Government while he taught American Foreign Policy (GOVT 3857/CAPS 3857) during the Cornell University Summer Session in 2010.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr., Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Politics, Ithaca College, is a visiting scholar in the Reppy Institute. He is working on a multi-year interdisciplinary project on Post-Conflict Studies based at the Reppy Institute, “Establishing Post-Conflict Studies as a Field of Study,” and on an edited volume by participants in his two workshops on post-conflict studies (November 2008 and April 2010). He is also working on two other projects. One is a book project on the role of U.S. NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work; the other further develops the theoretical framework of his book *The Myth of Ethnic War*, focusing on conflictual policies as a strategy of political demobilization.

Barath Gopaldaswamy, postdoctoral associate with the Reppy Institute since Fall 2007, left the Institute in Fall 2009 for a research position at the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. He returned to Cornell in Fall 2010 as a visiting scholar with the Reppy Institute.

Stefan Senders, who received his PhD in anthropology from Cornell University, has been a visiting scholar with the Peace Studies Program since 2007–2008, and his

affiliation with the Reppy Institute continued in 2011–2012. At Cornell he also serves as undergraduate Fulbright advisor. His research focuses on post-conflict studies.

Wang, Ting has been a postdoctoral associate with the Reppy Institute since fall 2009. He has been working on modeling the space debris environment and is interested in anti-satellite weapons. In Fall 2011 he will take a position as a post-doctoral scholar at the Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies.

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT

One of the central missions of the Reppy Institute is to support graduate student training and research, and to this end a number of fellowships, including a stipend, health insurance, and full tuition, as well as teaching assistantships are awarded each year.

The Institute’s endowments and the grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation provided student fellowships during the 2010–2011 year. The Graduate School supplements program funding by providing full tuition to graduate students receiving the Long Fellowship and by providing a portion of the tuition for those receiving fellowships and teaching assistantships from the Institute’s MacArthur Foundation grant. The Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships, awarded by the Institute, are made possible with full funding from the Graduate School.

Support from the MacArthur Grant

The MacArthur Foundation grants have provided fellowships to graduate students for many years. Students funded in 2010–2011 are listed below with their field and thesis.

Igor Logvinenko (Government), “Open Economies, Closed Polities: Financial Internationalization in Hybrid Regimes.”

Rosalie Metro (Education), “History Curricula and the Reconciliation of Ethnic Conflict: A Collaborative Project with Burmese Migrants and Refugees in Thailand.”

Pablo Yanguas (Government), “Aid and Post-Conflict State-Building: Donors, Incentives, and Institutional Change.”

Graduate students awarded fellowships from the MacArthur grant for 2011–2012 are:

Danielle Cohen (Government), “Mobilizing for Long-term Crisis: Policy-makers and Publics in China and Japan.”

Aaron Law (History), “Rollback: Anti-Soviet Institutions, Émigrés, and Ideas for Liberating the Nations of East-Central Europe.”

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin (S&TS), “Psychotherapy Meets Humanitarian Aid: Psychosocial Interventions in Israeli Conflict Zones.”

Máté Rigó (History), “From ‘Gamekeeping’ to ‘Gardening States’.”

The MacArthur Foundation grant also provides funding to support teaching assistantships. The College of Arts and Sciences is providing support for two additional students each year to receive teaching assistantships

for the initial five-year grant period. Graduate students receive a stipend, tuition, and health insurance as a TA. The students funded during the 2010–2011 year are:

Anna Bautista (Government) assisted Christopher Way with “The Causes of War” (GOVT 3867)

Meg Gardinier (Education) assisted Sarah Kreps with “Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies”(GOVT 3937), and Judith Reppy with “Issues Behind the News: An Interdisciplinary Analysis of International Current Events”(GOVT 3553)

Aleksandar Matovski (Government) assisted David Patel with “Middle Eastern Politics” (GOVT 3313)

Vernon Mitchell (History) assisted Barry Strauss with “History of Battle” (HIST 3630)

In Spring 2010, in cooperation with the Einaudi Center for International Studies Travel Grant Program, awards were given to: **Michael Bobick** (Anthropology), **Janice Gallagher** (Government), **Mukti Laksi** (English), **Rosalie Metro** (Education), **Marc Rockmore** (Applied Economics and Management), **Keith Tidball** (Natural Resources), and **Pablo Yanguas** (Government).

Graduate Student Development

The MacArthur grant also provides the funding for small group meetings with outside visitors to provide opportunities for graduate student professional development. See Appendix B for a list of these 2010–2011 meetings.

A new initiative begun in the spring of 2011 selected graduate students to be Reppy Institute Graduate Fellows. The Fellows receive a small stipend and funding to invite and host a seminar speaker each semester.

The Reppy Fellows for Spring 2011 were: **Robert Braun** (Government), **Katrina Browne** (Government), **Brian Cuddy** (History), **Ann Eisenberg** (Law), **Jason Oaks** (Government), **Jung Mee Park** (Sociology), **Máté Rigó** (History), **Silvana Toska** (Government), and **Anna Bautista Young** (Government). Silvana Toska was the Director's Fellow and coordinated the Fellows' meetings.

Those selected for 2011–2012 are **Katrina Browne** (Government), **Brian Cuddy** (History), **Anna Dolidze** (Law), **Michael Genkin** (Sociology), **Sinja Graf** (Government), **Julie Jacoby** (History), **Jason Oaks** (Government), **Benjamin Wang** (Science and Technology Studies), and **Pablo Yanguas** (Government). Jason Oaks will be the Director's Fellow.

Graduate School Continuing Fellowships

Each year the Cornell University Graduate School provides the tuition, stipend, and health insurance funding for a Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship awarded by the Reppy Institute. These fellowships for graduate students who have passed their A exams are made possible through the Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Scholarship Fund. Selected for one-semester Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships in 2010–2011 was:

Claudine Ang (History), "Why Revolt? The Case of Vietnamese Expansion into the Mekong Delta."

The graduate student selected for funding from the grant in 2011–2011 is:

Silvana Toska (Government), "When do Dominos Fall, and When do They Stand Still?"

Marion & Frank Long Endowment Fund

The Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund was established in 1993 to enhance the program's ability to support graduate training in peace studies in future years. Frank Long was one of the founders of the Peace Studies Program, and served as director and as a member of the steering committee for many years. The endowment fund was established following the death in 1992 of his wife, Marion. Frank passed away in February 1999.

At this time the Long endowment provides the stipend and health insurance portions of the fellowships awarded, and the Graduate School provides the tuition segment.

In 2010–2011 the Long Fellowship was awarded to:

Jason Cons (Development Sociology), "The Fragments and Their Nation(s): Sensitive Space Along the India-Bangladesh Border."

Scott Travel Grants

In Summer 2006 the program announced the establishment of a new travel grants program in honor of Elaine Scott's twenty years of service to the program and its members. The fund will provide Cornell University graduate students with travel support for research or conferences within the United States. The

fund will provide small grants for the next five years through an annual application process each spring. In Spring 2010 the awards were given to:

Michael Bobick (Anthropology); and **Irene Vrinte** (History).

In Spring 2011 awards were made to:

Katrina Browne (Government), **Brian Cuddy** (History), and **Janice Gallagher** (Government).

DEGREE RECIPIENTS

Several students affiliated with the Institute completed advanced degree requirements during the year. Those receiving PhDs were:

August 2010

Kelly Dietz (Development Sociology), “Geographies of Occupation: Coloniality, Foreign Military Basing, and Struggles Over the Subject of Sovereignty in Okinawa, Japan.”

January 2011

Benjamin Brake (Government), “Rules and Rebels: Discourse, Domestic Politics, and the Diffusion of Law”;

Jason Cons (Development Sociology), “The Fragments and their Nation(s): Sensitive Space along the India-Bangladesh Border”;

Gregory Dinsmore (Government), “A Place in the World: Hannah Arendt and the Political Conditions of Human Rights”;

Emma Kuby (History), “Between Humanism and Terror: The Problem of Political Violence in France, 1944–1962”; and

Tsveta Petrova (Government), “From Recipients to Donors: New Europe Supports Democratization in the Neighborhood.”

May 2011

Rosalie Metro (Education), “History Curricula and the Reconciliation of Ethnic Conflict: a Collaborative Project with Burmese Migrants and Refugees in Thailand.”

Those receiving Masters degrees were:

August 2010:

Master of Arts (no thesis required):

Phillip Ayoub (Government)

Pablo Yanguas (Government)

January 2011

Master of Arts (no thesis required):

Brandy Doyle (Anthropology);

Igor Logvinenko (Government);

Aaron Law (History); and

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin (Science and Technology Studies)

HARROP & RUTH FREEMAN PRIZE & FELLOWSHIPS

In 1984 the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize was established to honor Ruth Freeman, who was the first woman member of the faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences. The prize goes to a graduating Cornell University senior who has demonstrated a commitment to working for world peace. Ruth died in April 1988 and Harrop in October 1993. A bequest from the Freemans insures that future Cornell students will be recognized for their achievements and continuing work in peace activities.

The Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize of \$2500 was awarded in Spring 2011 to:

Jillian Lyon (College of Arts & Sciences, major in Government and International Relations).

An honorable mention was awarded to:

Ali Hussain (College of Arts & Sciences, major in Government and a College Scholar).

The program also awarded Harrop and Ruth Freeman Fellowships to Cornell University undergraduates to support their summer internships. The student receiving a fellowship for Summer 2010 was:

Adam Baratz (junior, Natural Resources and Development Sociology, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences), to work with Bridge to the Future (BTF) in Israel.

The student receiving a Freeman fellowship for Summer 2011 was:

Chris “Kit” Dobyms (junior, Africana Studies/Inequality Studies, College of Arts & Sciences), to work with the QuadPara Association in Durban, South Africa.

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The weekly Reppy Institute seminar is the central activity of the Institute, bringing together interested faculty, staff, and students from all parts of the university, as well as townspeople. Attendance averages 25–30 persons and is sometimes much higher. The Reppy Institute hosted many visitors who came to Ithaca to address the weekly seminar or to participate in other program activities,

and co-sponsored events that were open to faculty and students from all parts of the university. The program of seminars for 2010–2011 was organized by Jonathan Kirshner. The list of seminar speakers and their topics is given in Appendix A.

The Reppy Institute also co-sponsors events and public lectures for a wider Cornell University audience. The Institute provided support to student groups, departments, and other programs on campus, who hosted additional events that were of interest to peace and conflict studies participants. See Appendix C.

COURSES

The Reppy Institute has sought to be a catalyst in curriculum development, encouraging faculty throughout Cornell University to increase the attention paid in their courses to issues of war and peace. Program members also stimulate interest in this subject through the numerous guest lectures they give in a wide variety of college courses. These guest lectures are not included in this listing.

In 2010–2011 the following faculty and graduate students affiliated with the program taught Cornell University courses related to peace and conflict studies:

Fabio Armao, American Foreign Policy (GOVT 3857/CAPS 3857)

Edward Baptist, History of the Civil War and Reconstruction (HIST 3430/AMST 3430).

Anna Bautista, Teaching Assistant, Causes of War (GOVT 3867), taught by Chris Way.

Valerie Bunce, FWS: Power and Politics: U.S. International Democracy Promotion (GOVT 1101).

Allen Carlson: China and the World (GOVT 2827), summer and spring; and Unifying while Integrating: China in the World (GOVT 4827).

Holly Case, Politics of Violence in 20th Century Europe (HIST 2711/GOVT 2716).

Matthew Evangelista: International Law, War, and Human Rights (GOVT 6867).

Meg Gardinier, Teaching Assistant, Issues Behind the News (GOVT 3553), taught by Judith Reppy; and Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies (GOVT 3937), taught by Sarah Kreps.

Walter Isard, Seminar in Peace Science (ECON 7030).

Peter Katzenstein, Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 1817).

Jonathan Kirshner: Realist Theories of International Relations (GOVT 4847); and Politics of 70s Films (GOVT 4809).

Sarah Kreps, Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies (GOVT 3937); and Field Seminar in International Relations (GOVT 6067).

Igor Logvinenko, FWS: Power and Politics: Authoritarianism in the Age of Globalization (GOVT 1101).

Aleksandar Matovski, Teaching Assistant, Middle Eastern Politics (GOVT 3313/NES 3550), taught by David Patel.

Vernon Mitchell, Teaching Assistant, History of Battle (HIST 3630), taught by Edward Baptist and Barry Strauss.

David Patel, Middle Eastern Politics (GOVT 3313/NES 3550).

Judith Reppy, Issues Behind the News (GOVT 3553).

Elizabeth Sanders, Social Movements in American Politics (GOVT 3021/AMST 3021).

Barry Strauss (with Edward Baptist), History of Battle (HIST 3630/CLASS 3662).

Kathleen Vogel: The Dark Side of Biology: Biological Weapons, Bioterrorism, and Biocriminality (STS/BSOC/GOVT 4711, both in Ithaca and Cornell-in-Washington)

Christopher Way, The Causes of War (GOVT 3867).

Jessica Weeks, FWS: Power and Politics: Causes of War and the War in Iraq (GOVT 1101); and International Security (GOVT 6897).

John Weiss, Genocidal Regimes in Europe (HIST 2162); World War II in Europe (HIST 3710); and Strategy in World War II (HIST 4460).

A complete listing of peace studies-related courses taught at Cornell University can be found online in the course database on the Institute's website.

In addition to offering the above courses, faculty supervised a number of senior honors theses and independent study projects, and were involved with students in other ways.

Kathleen Vogel was the Director of Undergraduate Studies for the Biology & Society and Science & Technology Studies majors in the Department of Science and Technology Studies. Vogel was also the faculty advisor for the Bioethics Society of Cornell University.

OCCASIONAL PAPER SERIES

The most recent program occasional papers are available on the program's web site at <http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/PeaceProgram/publications/occasional.asp>.

Hard copies of many occasional papers are available from the program for a small fee to cover duplication and shipping. Details are available on the program web site at <http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/PeaceProgram/publications/occasional.asp#mailorder>

The program is a participant in Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO), which publishes everything from journal articles and working papers to whole books and the proceedings of conferences in the field of international affairs. The Peace Studies Program's Occasional Papers, beginning with #21, *The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty: Issues and Answers*, Matthew McKinzie, ed. (June 1997) are posted on CIAO. See their web site at <http://www.ciaonet.org>.

We are also a partner institute of the International Relations and Security Network (ISN), which is run by the Center for Security Studies (CSS) at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH Zurich), Switzerland. See their web site at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch>.

PUBLICATIONS BY PROGRAM MEMBERS

Institute members, both faculty and graduate students, produced many publications in 2010–2011. We list here only those related to peace and conflict studies.

Allen Carlson

Contemporary Chinese Politics: New Sources, Methods and Field Strategies (co-editor with Mary Gallagher, Kenneth Lieberthal and Melanie Manion) (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010);

New Frontiers in China's Foreign Relations (co-editor with Ren Xiao) (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2011);

"Moving Beyond Sovereignty? A Brief Consideration of Recent Changes in China's Approach to International Order and the Emergence of the *Tianxia* Concept," *Journal of Contemporary China* (January 2011);

"Unconventional Sources of Chinese Insecurity: What the Emergence of NTS Concerns within Chinese Foreign Policy and National Security Circles Reveals about China's 'Rise'," in *New Frontiers in Chinese Foreign Relations* in (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2011); and

"A Time of Some Significance: The People's Republic of China at Sixty and New Frontiers in Chinese Foreign Relations," in *New Frontiers in Chinese Foreign Relations* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2011).

Holly Case

"A 'zsidókérdés' és az erdélyi kérdés összefonódása" [The Relationship between the 'Jewish Question' and the Transylvanian Question], in *2000: Irodalmi és társadalmi*

havi lap 22, no. 7–8 (July–August 2010): 15–26;

“The Media and State Power in Southeastern Europe up to 1945” in *Ottomans into Europeans. The Limits of Institutional Transfer*, Alina Mungiu-Pippidi and Wim van Meurs, eds. (London: Hurst; New York: Columbia University Press, 2010), pp. 279–305; and

“Reconstruction in East-Central Europe: Clearing the Rubble of Cold War Politics,” in *Postwar Reconstruction in Europe: International Perspectives, 1945–1949*, David Feldman, Mark Mazower, Jessica Rheinisch, eds., *Past and Present Supplements*, Supplement 6, 2011 (Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 71–102.

Matthew Evangelista

“Transnational Organizations and the Cold War,” in *The Cambridge History of the Cold War*, vol. 3, Melvyn P. Leffler and Odd Arne Westad, eds. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010).

Gender, Nationalism, and War: Conflict on the Movie Screen (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2011);

“Nuclear Abolition or Nuclear Umbrella? Choices and Contradictions in U.S. Proposals,” in *Getting to Zero The Path to Nuclear Disarmament*, Catherine McArdle Kelleher and Judith Reppy, eds. (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2011); and

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

“Response to David Kanin” (response to Kanin’s comments on my article “Yugoslavia in 1989 and After” and on my book *The Myth of Ethnic War*), *Nationalities Papers: The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity* 38, no. 4 (July 2010): 557–560; and

Review of Jelena Subotic, *Hijacked Justice: Dealing with the Past in the Balkans* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009) in *Nationalities Papers: The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity* 39, no.1 (January 2011): 142–144.

Bharath Gopaldaswamy

“Piggybacking Anti-Satellite Technologies on Ballistic Missile Defense: India’s Hedge and Demonstrate Approach,” *Proliferation Analysis*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, April 19, 2011.

Peter Katzenstein

“A World of Plural and Pluralist Civilizations: Multiple Actors, Traditions, and Practices,” pp. 1–40 in Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *Civilizations in World Politics: Plural and Pluralist Perspectives* (New York: Routledge, 2010);

“Regionalism in Asia,” in Shaun Breslin and Richard A. Higgott, eds., *The International Relations of the Asia-Pacific*” (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2010), republished from *New Political Economy* 5, 3 (2000): 353–68;

“A World of Plural and Pluralist Civilizations,” *World Economics and Politics* 363, 11: 45–53;

“Analytic Eclecticism: Not Perfect but Indispensable” (with Rudra Sil), in *Qualitative and Multi-Method Research* 8, 2 (Fall 2010): 19–24, for “Symposium: Beyond paradigms and Research Programs?”;

“The Political Economy of an Integrated Europe: Toward Analytic Eclecticism” (with Rudra Sil) in Dag Harald Claes and Carl Henrik Knutsen, eds., *Governing the Global Economy: Politics, Institutions and*

Economic Development (New York: Routledge, 2011);

“De-centering, Not Discarding, the “Isms”: Some Friendly Amendments,” *International Studies Quarterly* 55, 1 (March 2011): 1–5; and

“In the Service of State and Nation: Religion in East Asia” (with Il Hyun Cho), pp. 168–99 in Jack Snyder, ed., *Religion and International Relations Theory* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2011).

Jonathan Kirshner

“The Tragedy of Offensive Realism: Classical Realism and the Rise of China,” *European Journal of International Relations* (August 17, 2010);

“Business as Usual: The Next Wall Street Collapse,” *Boston Review* (January/February 2011); and

“The Only Thing That Will Work with Iran,” Fox News Forum (May 21, 2011).

Sarah Kreps

“Elite Consensus as a Determinant of Alliance Cohesion: Why Public Opinion Hardly Matters for NATO-Led Operations in Afghanistan,” *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 6: no. 3 (July 2010), 191–215;

“Targeting Nuclear Programs in War and Peace: A Quantitative Empirical Analysis, 1941–2000” (with Matthew Fuhrmann), *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 54, no. 6 (2010): 831–59;

Coalitions of Convenience: United States Military Interventions After the Cold War (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011);

“Attacking the Atom: Does Bombing Nuclear Facilities Affect Proliferation?” (co-authored with Matthew Fuhrmann), *Journal of Strategic Studies* (forthcoming); and

“Threats for Peace: the Domestic Distributional Effects of Negative Military Inducements,” in *Sanctions, Statecraft, and Nuclear Proliferation*, ed. Etel Solingen (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

George Lewis

“How US Strategic Antimissile Defense Could Be Made to Work” (with Theodore A. Postol), *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 66: 6 (November/December 2010): 8–24.

Hajimu Masuda

“Fear of World War III: Social Politics of Re-armament and Peace Movements in Japan during the Korean War, 1950–53,” *Journal of Contemporary History* (forthcoming); and

“Truth-Making in Society: Everyday People, State Politics, and the Making of ‘Reality’ in China, October–December, 1950,” *Journal of Cold War Studies* (forthcoming).

Judith Reppy

“U.S. Nuclear Laboratories in a Nuclear-zero World,” *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 66, no. 4 (2010): 42–57;

Getting to Zero: The Path to Nuclear Disarmament, edited with Catherine M. Kelleher (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2011);

“Zero at the National Labs,” ch. 14 in *Getting to Zero: The Path to Nuclear Disarmament*, Catherine Kelleher and Judith Reppy, eds. (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2011); and

“Classifying Knowledge, Creating Secrets: Government Policy for Dual-Use Technology” (with Jonathan Felbinger), in *Government Secrecy*, Susan Maret, ed. Special issue of *Research in Social and Public Policy Perspectives* 19 (2011).

Wang, Ting

“Analysis of Debris from the Collision of the Cosmos 2251 and Iridium 33 Satellites,” *Science & Global Security*, 18: 87–118 (2010).

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Members of the Reppy Institute have been active in public outreach, attending scholarly conferences, giving guest lectures at Cornell University and at other universities, and speaking to public groups. They have testified before Congress, served as consultants to the government, spoken at public meetings, and served on the boards of organizations concerned with peace and arms control. This public service is undertaken by members acting as individuals, but they are able to draw on resources of the Institute in preparing talks and for other material. A representative list of members’ peace studies-related activities follows.

Allen Carlson

Participant, “China in Latin America,” Institute for US-China Issues, The University of Oklahoma, September 16, 2010;

Participant, “South China Sea: Prospects for Conflict or Cooperation,” National Intelligence Council Workshop, September 29, 2010;

“Opening the Frontier: New Developments in Governing China’s Contested Periph-

ery,” talk delivered to Border Crossings Seminar, St. Antony’s College, University of Oxford, October 12, 2010;

“An Unconventional Tack: Non-traditional Security Concerns and China’s ‘Rise’,” talk delivered to SPAIS Seminar Series, Bristol University, October 13, 2010;

“Opening or Closing the Frontier: Developments in Governing China’s Contested Periphery,” talk delivered to East Asia Speaker Series, Cornell University, November 11, 2010; and

“China Unbound: Rethinking Chinese Territoriality,” talk delivered to China Global Connection Guest Speaker Series, Cornell University, November 15, 2010.

Holly Case

Invited to present for the UCLA International Institute, May 12, 2010. Presentation title: “Between States: The Transylvanian Question and the European Idea during World War II” (podcast at <http://www.international.ucla.edu/podcasts/article.asp?parentid=121325>);

Participated in the workshop “East European History: The State of the Field” organized by Norman Naimark and Timothy Snyder, and held at Stanford University, September 16–20, 2010; and

Gave a presentation on my current research for a graduate course on nationalism in the Balkans at Boğaziçi University, Istanbul, Turkey. Presentation title: “Loaded Questions, Final Solutions,” December 21, 2010.

Matthew Evangelista

Brett de Bary Interdisciplinary Mellon Writing Group on Violence, Gender, and the

Cinematic Nation, Cornell Society for the Humanities (with Anindita Banerjee), academic year 2010–2011;

Discussant, project on Transnational Dimensions of Civil War, Peace Research Institute, Oslo, August 2010;

Lecture, “Human Rights in the News,” for course, Issues behind the News, 14 September 2010;

Discussant at Cornell workshop on “Financial Crisis and World Political Order,” 19 November 2010;

Paper on “Alternatives to the War on Terror,” Brown University Costs of War project, 3–5 January 2011;

Co-director, International School on Research on Disarmament and Conflict, Andalo, Italy, 9–15 January 2011;

“Bombing: How Ethical and Legal Norms Change,” workshop organized with Henry Shue and Judith Reppy, 8–9 April 2011;

Presentation with Judith Reppy of *Getting To Zero: The Path to Nuclear Disarmament*, Cornell Bookstore, 13 April 2011;

Participant, workshop on Emerging Patterns of Insecurity Dialogue, Torino, Italy, 19–21 May 2011; and

Talk, “A War on Terror by Any Other Name: What has Obama Changed?” given at universities in Barcelona, Sussex, Bologna, and Milan, May 2011.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

Invited discussant, Book Talk by Jelena Subotic on her book *Hijacked Justice: Deal-*

ing with the past in the Balkans, UCLA Center for European and Eurasian Studies, October 2010;

“What progress in the Balkans?” talk to class GOVT 3553, “Issues Behind the News: An Interdisciplinary Analysis of Current Events” (Prof. Judith Reppy), Cornell University, October 2010;

Presenter/discussant, book panel on Lara Nettelfield, *Courting Democracy in Bosnia and Herzegovina: The Hague Tribunal’s Impact in a Postwar State* (Cambridge, 2010), at the meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2011;

“‘The Crazies over there’: The pedagogical dangers of exoticized violence,” talk at roundtable on “Teaching the Yugoslav Wars,” at meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2011;

Organized roundtable panel on “Teaching the Yugoslav Wars” at meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2011; and

“Ethnic conflict and demobilization,” research proposal presented at Ethnic Politics Workshop, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University, May 2011.

Bharath Gopaldaswamy

Poster session, “Exploring the Potential of Satellite Imagery for CTBT Verification,” International Scientific Studies conference on “Science and Technology 2011,” Vienna, Austria, June 8–10, 2011.

Peter Katzenstein

Honorary Degree, University of Piräus, October 2010;

2011 Susan Strange Award (presented at the 2011 ISA meeting in Montreal, February 2011);

Elected Member, American Philosophical Society;

Elected Board of Editors, *International Organization* (2009–11);

Non-Resident Senior Fellow, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS) (2008–);

Executive Committee, *American Political Science Review*;

Editorial Board, *Journal of Global Ethics*; *Asian Survey* (2005–2010), *Annual Review of Political Science* (2005–), *Review of International Political Economy*, *Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft*, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, and *Pacific Review* (2010–);

“The West as Anglo-America: Plural and Pluralist,” paper prepared for delivery at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 2–5 September 2010;

“Liberal Ideology and State Sovereignty,” paper prepared for delivery at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 2–5 September 2010, and for delivery at the workshop “Power in a Contemporary World,” honoring Stephen D. Krasner, Princeton University, October 1–2, 2010;

“Why the Clash of Civilization is Wrong: Experiences from East to West,” public lecture, Rhodos Civilizational Forum, October 7, 2010;

“Who Are We.2? Why the Clash of Civilizations is Wrong” public lecture, University of Piräus, October 11, 2010;

“The Transnational Spread of American Law: Legalization and Soft Power,” paper presented at NYU Law School, October 22, 2010;

“Anti-Americanism in World Politics,” public lecture, and seminar on “Uncertainty and Risk in the Global Economy,” Syracuse University, November 5, 2010;

Chaired the semi-annual meeting of the Academic Advisory committee of the *Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin* November 11–12, 2010;

“Worlds in Collision: Uncertainty and Risk in Hard Times,” author’s workshop (with Stephen Nelson), Politics in the New Hard Times: the Great Recession in Comparative Perspective, UCSD, San Diego, (January 7–8, 2011);

“Civilizations in World Politics: Beyond East and West,” public lecture, Institute for Contemporary Modernities, February 22, 2011; and seminar for Institute for Contemporary Modernities, Cornell University, February 23, 2011;

“Strategies for Teaching Large Lecture Classes,” public lecture (with Jim Maas), Center for Teaching Excellence, Cornell University, February 24, 2011;

“American Foreign Policy in a Global World: The Revolution in the Middle East,” lecture at Haifa, March 6, 2011 and AlQuds University, Jerusalem, March 8, 2011;

“Analytical Eclecticism in the Analysis of World Politics,” research seminar / workshop, Hebrew University, March 8, 2011;

“Risk and Uncertainty in Hard Times,” paper co-authored with Steve Nelson presented at International Studies Association meeting, Montreal, March 17–19, 2011;

“Sinicization: Civilizational Processes Beyond East and West,” Beijing workshop, March 25–26, 2011;

“Reflections on Identity, Security and the U.S. role in Asia,” public lecture, Tsinghua University, March 27, 2011; and

“Civilizations in World Politics: China and Sinicization in Comparative Perspective,” Beida honorary degree and lecture, March 28, 2011.

Hajimu Masuda

Talk, “Translation at Home: The Korean War through Local Lenses; Global and Comparative Approach, June–August, 1950,” Asian History Colloquium, Department of History, Cornell University (November 1, 2010);

Presentation, “Truth-Making: China’s Entry into the Korean War and the Local Translation of Cold War Logic in China,” the International Conference on “China, the Third World, and the Cold War,” Hangzhou, PRC (November 5, 2010);

Talk, “Whispering Gallery: Reconsidering the ‘Red Purge’ through Local and Global

Perspectives,” Department of History, National University of Singapore (February 16, 2011);

Presentation, “Reconsidering the ‘Cold War’ Through and Beyond Taiwan Experiences in 1950,” Cornell East Asia Program 60th Anniversary Conference on “Reconfiguring Areas, Re-envisioning Fields,” Cornell University, Ithaca, New York (March 5, 2011);

Presentation, “‘No Reform Anymore’: The Reverse Course As Social Politics in Postwar Japan,” Association for Asian Studies (AAS) annual meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii (March 31, 2011);

Presentation, “Epoch of Simultaneity: Relationality and Unintentionality in the Social Construction of the Cold War, 1946–1950,” New Approaches to America and the World: University of Chicago Graduate Student Conference, Chicago, Illinois (April 8, 2011);

Talk, “‘Society Must Be Defended’: The Cold War as Social Politics: Global and Comparative Approach,” American History Colloquium, Department of History, Cornell University (April 11, 2011);

Talk, “Who Makes Modernity?” Symposium, Institute for Comparative Modernities, Cornell University (May 4, 2011);

Presentation, “Revisiting McCarthyism and Reconsidering the Cold War: Institutionalizing Cold War Worldview during the Korean War, 1950–53,” Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR) annual conference, Alexandria, Virginia (June 25, 2011); and

Presentation, “Politics of Truth-Making and Its Impact on Politics: China’s Entry into the Korean War and the Formation of the Logic of Just War,” NYCAS annual meeting, State University of New York College at Brockport, Brockport, New York (October 1, 2011).

Judith Reppy

Reviewer, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Technovation*, *Social Studies of Science*;

“NATO in Afghanistan,” presentation for CIAR panel on “One Decade Later: NATO’s Commitment to Afghanistan,” 31 January 2011;

“Evolving Nuclear Norms,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Montreal, CA. March 16, 2011; and

“Producing Knowledge for the Military: Experts and Amateurs in the National Security Community,” paper presented at the workshop on “Capturing Security Expertise: Concepts, Typologies, Practices, Power,” Centre for Advanced Security Theory (CAST), Department of Political Science, University of Copenhagen, 16-17 June 2011.

Kathleen Vogel

Reviewer, *PLoS Pathogens*;

Visiting Scholar, Center for Science, Technology, and Security Policy, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, DC (May–August 2010);

Invited participant, “Transparency, Compliance, and Building Confidence in the Biological Weapons Convention,” American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, DC, August 13, 2010;

Presented paper, “Biosecurity Threats: Expertise and Intelligence Assessments,” 2010 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 3 September 2010;

Invited discussant, “Chemical and Biological Weapons Utility in the 21st Century Workshop,” Centra Technologies, Arlington, VA, 14 October 2010; and

Talk, “Biotechnology and Bioterrorism: Reconceptualizing Bio-weapons Threat Assessments,” Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, 20 January 2011.

Jessica Weeks

Talk, “Strongmen and Straw Men: Authoritarian Regimes and the Initiation of International Conflict,” The University of Washington (January 2010);

Talk, “Picking Fights: Dictatorships and the Selection of International Conflict,” George Washington University/Elliott School (November 2010);

Talk, “Strongmen and Straw Men: Authoritarian Regimes and the Initiation of International Conflict,” Princeton University (December 2010);

Talk, “The Democratic Peace: An Experimental Approach,” University of Virginia (February 2011); and

Talk, “The Democratic Peace: An Experimental Approach,” Georgetown University (April 2011).

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is associated with Cornell's Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, which provides administrative support. As of July 1, 2008 the Vice Provost for International Relations assumed oversight for the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

Funds for the basic operating expenses of the Institute come from endowments provided by the Ford Foundation and Cornell University. The Institute has also received additional funds for individual research projects from several other sources. Support has come from the Carnegie Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Hewlett Foundation, the United States Institute of Peace, Resources for the Future, and the National Science Foundation. Welcome additional support for program activities has come from the Einaudi Center, the College of Arts and Sciences, and Cornell alumni and friends.

Since 1985 the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation has provided a series of institutional grants to the program to support graduate work and interdisciplinary research activities in the field of international security and peace studies. Funding from the MacArthur Foundation supported training and research activities on the themes "Technology and Security" and "Regional Security" through June 2002. In January 2003 the Peace Studies Program was awarded a \$1.1 million grant from the MacArthur Foundation in support of research and training to strengthen scientific and technical advice on international peace and security. A \$1.86

million renewal grant for five years began July 1, 2006. A two-year extension was granted.

Faculty members have received numerous grants for their individual research activities. These activities have been detailed in other sections of this annual report.

The establishment of the Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund in 1993 was a step toward building support for graduate education on a permanent basis. Income from the fund is used to provide graduate fellowships for students in peace studies, with the first award being made in 1995–96. The program has been able to expand its support to graduate students with the addition of a continuing fellowship for peace studies students provided by the Cornell Graduate School.

A bequest from Harrop and Ruth Freeman established an endowment in 1995 to continue to support the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize in Peace Studies. Since 2006 the endowment has also provided several fellowships to undergraduate students to support their summer internships with NGOs. Further information on these awards is given earlier in this report.

Numerous gifts received from current colleagues, alumni, and friends of the program in celebration of our 40th anniversary and to honor Judith Reppy will be used to support graduate student fellowships, research, and development.

The Reppy Institute is governed by an executive committee of interested faculty members, who are listed below. Jonathan Kirshner is the Director, Judith Reppy the Associate Director, Elaine Scott the Admin-

istrative Manager, and Sandra Kisner the Administrative Assistant.

The members of the Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies' Executive Committee in 2010–2011 were:

Holly Case (History)

Matthew Evangelista (Government)

William Ghiorse (Microbiology)

Peter Katzenstein (Government)

Jonathan Kirshner (Government)

Fredrik Logevall (History; Director, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies)

David Patel (Government)

Judith Reppy (Science & Technology Studies)

Kathleen Vogel (Science and Technology Studies and the Peace Studies Program)

Zellman Warhaft (Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering)

Sarah Kreps (Government) will join the Executive Committee as of July 1, 2011, and Jessica Weeks (Government) as of July 2, 2012.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A PEACE STUDIES SEMINARS 2010–2011

SEPT 9 Seminar Series Reception: Meet and Greet

SEPT 16 Peter Katzenstein, Walter S. Carpenter, Jr. Professor of International Studies, “Religion as Global Civilizational Politics.”

SEPT 23 Wang, Ting, Postdoctoral Associate, Reppy Institute, “Space Debris Problems.”

SEPT 30 Charles Kupchan, Professor of International Affairs at Georgetown University and Whitney H. Shepardson Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, “Enemies Into Friends: How Peace Breaks Out.”

OCT 7 Keren Yarhi-Milo, Assistant Professor, Department of Politics and the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, “Knowing Thy Adversary: Assessments of Intentions in International Politics.”

OCT 14 George Quester, Government and Politics, University of Maryland, “Pessimistic Lessons From the Last Time We Were at Nuclear Global Zero: Preemptive Drives and the Manhattan Project,” co-sponsored by the Walter S. Carpenter Chair of International Studies.

OCT 21 Flagg Miller, Associate Professor of Religious Studies, University of California, Davis, “On Militancy and the Art of the Egg: Theological Lessons from the Osama Bin Laden Audiocassette Collection,” co-spon-

sored by the Comparative Muslim Societies Program.

OCT 28 Paul DeLuca, RAND Corporation, “Strategic Challenges Facing America’s Maritime Forces: A Focus on Strategic Challenges from China.”

NOV 4 Bethany Lacina, Dept. of Political Science, University of Rochester, “General Responses to Internal Threats: Evidence from Language Conflict in India.”

NOV 11 Holger Nehring, Department of History, University of Sheffield, UK, “The Last Battle of the Cold War: Peace Movements and German Politics in the 1980s.”

NOV 18 Karim-Aly Kassam, Associate Professor of Environmental and Indigenous Studies, Department of Natural Resources and the American Indian Program, “Pluralism and the Ecology of Survival: Cases from the Pamir Mountains of Afghanistan.”

FEB 3 Sarah Kreps, Assistant Professor, Department of Government, Cornell University, “The Price is Wrong: Why Democracies Underestimate the Costs of War.”

FEB 10 James Acton, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, “Deep Reductions and Extended Deterrence.”

FEB 17 Michael Horowitz, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania, “How Prior Life Experiences Influence the Future Military Behavior of Leaders.”

FEB 24 Anindita Banerjee, Assistant Professor, Comparative Literature, Cornell

University, “Petrofiction or Petrification? Towards a Political Ecology of Russian Oil.”

MAR 3 David M. Edelstein, Assistant Professor, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service and the Department of Government, Georgetown University, “Time Horizons and the Causes of Conflict and Cooperation.”

MAR 10 Leslie P. Peirce, Professor of History, Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, New York University, “Captive Bodies: Abduction and Violence in the Early Modern Ottoman World,” co-sponsored by the Reppy Institute, the Mediterranean Studies Initiative of the Cornell Institute for European Studies, and The EurRussia Circle.

MAR 17 Valerie Bunce, Aaron Binenkorb Professor of International Studies and Professor of Government, Cornell University, “When U.S. Democracy Assistance Works.”

MAR 31 Bertjan Verbeek, Professor at Radboud University Nijmegen, The Netherlands, and Fulbright Scholar at the Maxwell School, Syracuse University, “When the Cavalry Does Not Come: A Comparative Study of the Impact of Political Institutions on Foreign Policy Crisis Decision Making.”

APR 7 Henry Shue, Senior Research Fellow, Merton College, UK, “What are the Laws of War Good For?”

APR 14 Benjamin Valentino, Associate Professor of Government, Dartmouth College, “Taboo or Not Taboo? Experimental Evidence on Public Attitudes About the Use of Nuclear Weapons.”

APR 21 Daniel W. Drezner, Professor of International Politics at the Fletcher School

of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University, “Reviving Hegemonic Stability Theory.”

APR 28 Damien Mahiet, Cornell graduate student in music, “The Concert of Nations: Past and Present Significance of a Musical Idea in International Relations.”

APPENDIX B**Graduate Student Meetings
2010–2011**

Small group meetings where graduate students had the opportunity to discuss their research with these visiting professors:

SEPT 30 **Charles Kupchan**, Professor of International Affairs at Georgetown University and Whitney H. Shepardson Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, “Enemies Into Friends: How Peace Breaks Out.”

OCT 7 **Keren Yarhi-Milo**, Assistant Professor, Department of Politics and the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, “Knowing Thy Adversary: Assessments of Intentions in International Politics.”

OCT 14 **George Quester**, Government and Politics, University of Maryland, “Pessimistic Lessons From the Last Time We Were at Nuclear Global Zero: Preemptive Drives and the Manhattan Project,” co-sponsored by the Walter S. Carpenter Chair of International Studies.

NOV 4 **Bethany Lacina**, Dept. of Political Science, University of Rochester, “General Responses to Internal Threats: Evidence from Language Conflict in India.”

FEB 17 **Michael Horowitz**, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania, “How Prior Life Experiences Influence the Future Military Behavior of Leaders.”

MAR 3 **David M. Edelstein**, Assistant Professor, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service and the Department of Government,

Georgetown University, “Time Horizons and the Causes of Conflict and Cooperation.”

APR 7 **Henry Shue**, Senior Research Fellow, Merton College, UK, “What are the Laws of War Good For?”

APR 14 **Benjamin Valentino**, Associate Professor of Government, Dartmouth College, “Taboo or Not Taboo? Experimental Evidence on Public Attitudes About the Use of Nuclear Weapons.”

APR 21 **Daniel W. Drezner**, Professor of International Politics at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University, “Reviving Hegemonic Stability Theory.”

APPENDIX C
**OTHER CAMPUS ACTIVITIES
2010–2011**

The Reppy Institute supported these special campus events:

JUL 21 Summer Workshop on Analysis of Military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS)-Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies reception and talk by Professor Paul Pillar (Georgetown University).

SEPT 20 Alex Wellerstein, Postdoctoral Fellow, Harvard Kennedy School, “Atoms for Peace, Atoms for Terror: Debating Secrecy versus Safeguards in the 1970s,” sponsored by the Reppy Institute and the Department of Science and Technology Studies.

OCT 19 James Acton, Carnegie Endowment for Peace, “International Efforts to Control the Iranian Nuclear Program,” presentation in GOVT 3553, “Issues Behind the News: An Interdisciplinary Analysis of International Current Events.”

NOV 8 Edgardo Buscaglia, Director of the International Law and Economic Development Center, University of Virginia School of Law, “The Paradox of Expected Punishment: Successes and Failures Against Organized Crime and the Mexico Experience,” Berger International Legal Studies Program Speaker Series, co-sponsored by the Latin American Studies Program, the ILR School, the Department of Government, Law and Society, and the Reppy Institute.

MAR 28 Zia Mian, Program on Science and Global Security, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, “Peace and Security in

Nuclear South Asia,” South Asia Program Seminar Series.

APR 5 Pasenjit Duara, Raffles Professor of Humanities, National University of Singapore, “Periodizing the Cold War: The Imperialism of Nation-States,” sponsored by the East Asia Program Graduate Student Steering Committee (EAP-GSSC).

APR 1–2 “Music, Gender, and Globalization,” conference sponsored by Feminist, Gender, and Sexuality Studies.

APPENDIX D**TECHNOLOGY AND SECURITY
STUDY GROUP
2010–2011**

SEPT 8 **Michele Garfinkel**, J. Craig Venter Institute, “Synthetic Genomics: Policy Challenges and Options for Governance”

SEPT 20 **Alex Wellerstein**, Postdoctoral Fellow, Harvard Kennedy School, “Atoms for Peace, Atoms for Terror: Debating Secrecy versus Safeguards in the 1970s,” Sponsored by the Reppy Institute and the Department of Science and Technology Studies.

OCT 19 **James Acton**, Carnegie Endowment for Peace, “International Efforts to Control the Iranian Nuclear Program,” sponsored by the Reppy Institute and the Einaudi Center.

OCT 21 **Flagg Miller**, Associate Professor of Religious Studies, University of California, Davis, “On Militancy and the Art of the Egg: Theological Lessons from the Osama Bin Laden Audiocassette Collection,” co-sponsored by the Comparative Muslim Societies Program.

OCT 27 **Sujeeta Bhatt**, Defense Intelligence Agency/Georgetown University Medical Center, “Beyond Academia: A Scientist in the Intelligence Community”

NOV 17 **Michael Rosenthal**, Non-Proliferation and Safeguards Division, Brookhaven National Laboratory, “Issues in Nuclear Non-Proliferation”

FEB 10 **James Acton**, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, “Deep Reductions and Extended Deterrence.”

MAR 28 **Zia Mian**, Program on Science and Global Security, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, “Peace and Security in Nuclear South Asia,” sponsored by the South Asia Program and the Reppy Institute.

APPENDIX E

Book Manuscript Workshop

Luca Einaudi's *Cooperating under the threat of disaster:
The G20, the financial crisis and re-regulation*

November 4–5, 2010, Cornell University

Thursday, November 4: Dinner, 8:00, Thai Cuisine (*Assemble in lobby of Best Western University Inn at 7:45 - 1020 Ellis Hollow Road*)

Friday, November 5, G-08 Uris Hall

-Continental breakfast, 8:30-9:00 AM (*Assemble in lobby of the Best Western at 8:15*)

-Session 1: *Session Chair, Jonathan Kirshner*

9:00-9:15 – Opening Comments from Luca Einaudi

9:15-10:00: Chapter 1 (Introduction)

-*Lead Discussant: Jeff Frieden*

10:00-10:45: Chapters 2 (The Roots of the Crisis) and 3 (the Globalization of the Crisis and First International Reaction)

-*Lead Discussant: Eric Helleiner*

-Session 2: *Session Chair, Eric Helleiner*

11:15-12:00: Chapter 4 (The Institutionalization of Cooperation and the Birth of the G20)

-*Lead Discussant: Andrew Cooper*

12:00-12:45: Chapter 5 (Averting a Great Depression)

-*Lead Discussant: Domenico Lombardi*

-Lunch, 12:45-2:15 PM, Uris G-08

-Session 3: *Session Chair, Jonathan Kirshner*

2:15-3:00: Chapter 6 (Awaiting Recovery and Regulatory Reform)

-*Lead Discussant: David Singer*

3:00-3:45: Chapter 7: (The Greek Crisis and the Reconstruction of Cooperation in Europe)

-*Lead Discussant: Elliot Posner*

-Session 4: *Session Chair, Eric Helleiner*

4:15-5:00: Chapter 8 (Lessons of History) and Conclusion

-*Lead Discussant: Jonathan Kirshner*

5:00 - ? Summing Up

-*Lead Discussant: Luca Einaudi*

-Dinner, 6:00 Taverna Banfi at the Statler Hotel

This workshop was made possible by support from the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, the Cornell Institute for European Studies, International Political Economy, and the Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies

APPENDIX F

Financial Crisis and World Political Order
 Cornell University Workshop
 Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies
 November 18-20, 2010

Thursday, Nov 18

- Afternoon: Check in, Statler Hotel, Cornell University
- Evening: Dinner, 7:30, Pennsylvania Room, Statler Hotel
-located on the first floor (lobby level) of the Hotel

Friday, November 19

- Breakfast, 8:40-9:10, Room G-08, Uris Hall
-gather in hotel lobby, 8:30
-short walk from the Statler to Uris Hall

- Morning Session, Room G-08, Uris Hall

 - Chair, Rawi Abdelal*

- 9:10-9:20:
 - Introductions and opening comments

- 9:20-10:40:
 - Jonathan Kirshner (Cornell University), "Power, Legitimacy, and Catastrophe: America and World Political Order After the Financial Crisis"
-Lead Discussant, Kevin Narizny

 - Eric Helleiner (University of Waterloo) "Multilateralism Reborn? International Cooperation and the Global Financial Crisis"
-Lead Discussant, Phil Cerny

- 10:50-12:10:
 - Chair, Jonathan Kirshner*
 - Kellee Tsai (Johns Hopkins University), "Punctuated Disequilibrium: China and the Global Financial Crisis"
 - Mireya Solis (American University), "Globalism Ascendant, Regionalism Stagnant? Japan's Response to the Global Economic Crisis"
-Lead Discussant, Peter Katzenstein

- Lunch, 12:20-1:30, Room G-08, Uris Hall

-Afternoon Session, Room G-08, Uris Hall

-Chair, Eric Helleiner

1:50-3:10:

- Kathryn Hochstetler (Waterloo), “The Politics of Comparatively Good Times: Brazilian Re-Positioning After the Global Financial Crisis”
-Lead Discussant, Gustavo Flores-Macias

-Anush Kapadia (Columbia University) “Post-Crisis Monetary Politics in India”
-Lead Discussant, Phil Cerny

3:20-4:40

-Chair, TBD

-Rawi Abdelal (Harvard Business School), “The Putin Pendulum: The Crisis and the End of Russia’s Age of Revolution”
-Lead Discussant, Matt Evangelista

-Nicolas Jabko (Sciences Po), “Dreams of Leadership: European States and International Governance Since 2007”
-Lead Discussant, Kevin Narizny

4:50-5:30:

-General Discussion: Financial Crisis, Reassessments, and World Order –
Questions and Answers

-Evening: Dinner, 7:30, The Heights Cafe

-gather for departure from hotel lobby, 7:10

Saturday, November 20

-Morning: Breakfast available at the Terrace Room, Statler Hotel

-Check out and Departure

APPENDIX G
Bombing: How Legal and Ethical Norms Change^{*}

229 ILR Conference Center, Garden Avenue
Cornell University, 8-9 April 2011

PROGRAM
Friday, 8 April

- 12:00-1:00 pm** Lunch, 227 ILR Conference Center (for panelists only)
- 1:00-1:30 pm** Welcome and Introduction
Matthew Evangelista and Henry Shue
- 1:30-3:00 pm** US Targeting Practices
Chair: Matthew Evangelista
Paper: Janina Dill, *The Emergence of Two Different Logics of Air Targeting*
Discussant: Tami Davis Biddle
Paper: Charles Dunlap, *Clever or Clueless? Observations about Bombing Norm Debates* (outline)
Discussant: Jens David Ohlin
- 3-3:30 pm** Break
- 3:30-5 pm** Emerging Norms
Chair: Henry Shue
Paper: Mary Ellen O'Connell, *Autonomous Killing*
Discussant: Hugh Gusterson
Paper: Sarah Kreps (and John Kaag), *The Use of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles in Asymmetric Conflict: Legal and Moral Implications*
Discussant: Mary Ellen O'Connell
- 7:30 pm** Dinner, Madeline's Restaurant (for panelists only)
215 E State Street (277-2253)

* This workshop is sponsored by the Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies of the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies and funded in part by an Einaudi Seed Grant. We are grateful to both institutions.

Saturday, 9 April

- 8:30 am** Continental breakfast available, 227 ILR Conference Center
- 9-10:30 am** Historical Perspectives
- Chair: Judith Reppy
- Paper: Sahr Conway-Lanz, *Bombing Civilians after World War II: The Persistence of Norms against Attacking Civilians in the Korean War*
- Discussant: Brian Cuddy
- Paper: Neta Crawford, *Targeting Civilians and US Strategic Bombing Norms: Plus ça change, plus c'est la même chose?*
- Discussant: Richard Miller
- 10:30-10:45 am** Break
- 10:45 am -12:15 pm** Civil Society
- Chair: Muna Ndulo
- Paper: Margarita Petrova, *NGO Advocacy, Proportionality, and Restraint on the Use of Force*
- Discussant: Neta Crawford
- Paper: Charli Carpenter, *Networks and New Norm Development in Aerial Warfare*
- Discussant: Margarita Petrova
- 12:15-1:15 pm** Lunch, 227 ILR Conference Center (for all participants)
- 1:15-2:45 pm** Airpower and Counterinsurgency
- Chair: Fred Logevall
- Paper: Martin Cook, *Ethical Dilemmas in the Use of Airpower in Counterinsurgency War*
- Discussant: Henry Shue
- Paper: Richard Miller, *Norms, Bombs, and Civilians: Two Lessons from Iraq and Afghanistan*
- Discussant: Matthew Evangelista
- 2:45-3 pm** Break
- 3-4:30 pm** Protecting Soldiers, Protecting Civilians
- Chair: Neta Crawford
- Paper: Henry Shue, *Force Protection and Constant Care*
- Discussant: Charles Garraway
- Paper: Charles Garraway, *The Law Applies – but What Law?*
- Discussant: Janina Dill
- 4:30-5 pm** Wrap-up discussion and future plans
- 7:00 pm** Dinner at Judith Reppy's