

Judith Reppy Institute
for Peace and Conflict Studies
Cornell University

ANNUAL REPORT

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OVERVIEW

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is an interdisciplinary program devoted to research and teaching on the problems of war and peace, arms control and disarmament, and more generally, instances of collective violence. Founded in 1970 as the Peace Studies Program with the support of the University's Center for International Studies and the Program on Science, Technology and Society, the Institute was renamed in July 2010 to honor Judith Reppy for her dedication to the Institute over the decades. The Institute maintains an abiding interest in issues in science and security, from its long-standing attention to nuclear non-proliferation to its current focus on the threat posed by chemical and biological weapons and on issues related to outer-space surveillance. Institute members are also concerned with other security issues, among them ethnic conflict, human rights, regional security, terrorism, economics of national security, and international humanitarian law (laws of war).

The Reppy Institute is distinguished by its thoroughly interdisciplinary character and its emphasis on long-term policy issues. Both are essential for the Institute's objective of investigating the intellectual foundations of security and the preservation of peace. This commitment motivates the research and training activities of faculty and post-doctoral fellows, as well as graduate and undergraduate students associated with the Institute.

Judith Reppy and Catherine Kelleher received a two-year, \$370,000 grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation for research on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order." The primary goal of the project is to contribute new thinking and writing on the problems of managing a stable transition, as countries reduce their nuclear armaments to low numbers. There will be a linked set of three workshops, to be held in Europe, Asia, and Ithaca, New York. The first workshop took place in Berlin, Germany December 15-16, 2014 and focused on European perspectives (see Appendix D). Reach-in dinners took place at the Cosmos Club in Washington, DC on September 30, 2014, March 31, 2015 and April 28, 2015. Attendees included people from government agencies, as well as other members of the DC community interested in nuclear weapons issue.

Jonathan Kirshner organized a workshop that took place at Cornell on March 19-20, 2015 to discuss "Keynes for Today." The workshop involved Cornell faculty and graduate students, as well as participants from other universities (see Appendix E).

Internationalization Initiatives supported by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies included the workshop "Italy From Crisis to Crisis" (see Appendix F) organized by Matthew Evangelista; the international law and security project, directed by professors Sarah Kreps and Jens Ohlin; and the Reppy Fellows program.

Other Reppy Institute activities in 2014-2015 focused on the Institute's central missions of supporting student and faculty teaching and research, cross-campus interactions, and off-campus outreach. Activities included workshops, weekly seminars (see Appendix A for a list of speakers and their titles), scheduled meetings of speakers with graduate students affiliated with the Institute (see Appendix B), and co-sponsorship of a number of speakers, symposia, and other special events with other campus groups (see Appendix C).

RESEARCH

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies seeks to encourage faculty and graduate student research and writing on problems of international peace and security, broadly defined. The Institute continued to promote and facilitate graduate student professional development by hosting a series of small group meetings, a practice initiated by Jonathan Kirshner in spring 2009. This initiative began with funding from the Institute's grant from the MacArthur Foundation, but is now supported by Cornell's Walter S. Carpenter Chair. These meetings provide the opportunity for graduate students to discuss their research projects with outside speakers. Whitney Taylor, a government graduate student, hosted these small group meetings in 2014–2015 (see the list of graduate student development activities in Appendix B).

Internationalization Initiatives funded by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies included the Cornell workshop "Italy from Crisis to Crisis: Politics, Economics, and Security in the 21st Century." The workshop was organized by Professor Matthew Evangelista, and co-sponsored by the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi and interlocutors Ambassador Luigi R. Einaudi and Professor Fabio Armao of the University of Turin. The workshop brought together mainly younger scholars from five major Italian universities and two British universities, along with several Cornell faculty members and a colleague from the University of Pennsylvania. Cornell graduate students participated in the workshop as discussants.

Also funded was the international law and security project, directed by Cornell Professors Sarah Kreps and Jens Ohlin, who partnered with Leiden University and devel-

oped ties with the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute. They prepared a week of activities centering on questions of international law and the use of force for Cornell and partner institution students. The student activities took place June 22–26, 2015 in The Hague (home of the International Criminal Court, and the International Court of Justice), co-led by Professors Kreps and Ohlin, together with Isabelle Duyvesteyn from Leiden University preparing a morning seminar on the use of force and Jonathan van Geuns from the Peace Informatics Lab conducting a session on Big Data.

The Internationalization Initiative also provided support for the Reppy Fellows program. The enhanced resources allowed the fellows to have even greater voice and opportunity within the Reppy Institute.

In 2014–2015 peace and conflict studies-related research activities included the individual research interests of these faculty:

Mabel Berezin's (Sociology) research focuses on extremist politics in contemporary Europe.

Valerie Bunce (Government) is the Aaron Binenkorb Professor of International Studies and Professor of Government. Her primary field is comparative politics and, secondarily, international relations. Her research and teaching address comparative democratization, international democracy promotion (primarily by the U.S.); and inter-ethnic cooperation and conflict. She is currently co-authoring a book with Sharon Wolchik (George Washington University), tentatively entitled: *American Democracy Promotion and Electoral Change in Postcommunist Europe and Eurasia*.

Allen Carlson's (Government) research interests include international relations, Chinese foreign policy, and Asian security. He is currently developing a research project that examines the emerging role of transnational public intellectuals in shaping debates within China about the country's rise and its implications for the international system.

Holly Case's (History) work focuses on the relationship between foreign policy, social policy, science, and literature as manifest in the European state system of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. She is currently at work on a history of the emergence of "questions"—the Eastern question, Jewish question, Polish question, woman question, worker question, etc.—in the nineteenth century, as well as a history of the role played by consuls and consular reform in transforming the international system over the course of the nineteenth and into the twentieth century.

Matthew Evangelista's (Government) research is mainly related to issues of peace and conflict, with recent projects on international norms and laws governing warfare, and the Allied bombing campaign against Italy during World War II.

Isabel Hull (History) studies Germany from 1700–1945 (especially sociopolitical, military, legal, administrative, and political theory), international laws of war, the First World War, fascism, and genocide.

Karim-Aly Kassam's (Natural Resources) research focuses on the connectivity of human and environmental relations, addressing indigenous ways of knowing, food sovereignty, sustainable livelihoods, and climate change, and the creation of an International University in Mountain Science.

Peter Katzenstein's (Government) research includes projects on the financial crisis, civilization politics, soft power (law, popular culture, public diplomacy, and religion), and America's changing role in the world. He is putting together a research project with Lucia Seybert on Circulatory Power in World Politics. He received an Honorary Degree from the University of Leiden February 9, 2015.

Jason Kelly's (History) dissertation, tentatively titled "Chinese Communists in Capitalist Markets: International Commerce and the Rise of the Peoples Republic, 1948–1964," examines the commercial relationships that linked Mao's China to international capitalism throughout the long 1950s, a formative period that stretched from the eve of the founding of the People's Republic in the late 1940s to the aftermath of China's Great Leap Forward in the early 1960s. He will be conducting research at the Shanghai Municipal Archives, the Guangdong Provincial Archives, the Hong Kong Universities Service Center, the Diplomatic Archives of the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and the UK National Archives in London next year.

Jonathan Kirshner's (Government) research interests focus on political economy and national security, and the politics of international money and finance. He works on research that considers American power and world politics after the financial crisis.

Sarah Kreps' (Government) research interests include international relations, security, political economy, law, and nuclear proliferation issues. She is working on a project on war finance, as well as a project on drone warfare. She directed the international law and security project with Jens Ohlin,

planning a week of activities centering on questions of international law and the use of force for Cornell students taking place in The Hague June 22–26, 2015.

George Lewis' (Reppy Institute) research has focused on several issues involving ballistic missile defenses. His research in 2014–2015 focused on the technology, capabilities, and implications of ballistic missile defense systems, with an emphasis on space-and ground-based sensor systems, and on outer space surveillance technology and capabilities. During 2014–2015 he made many posts covering ballistic missile defense and outer space security issues from a technical perspective on his blog, <http://mostlymissiledefense.com>.

Fredrik Logevall (History; Director, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies; Vice Provost for International Affairs, 2013–2015) works on the history of U.S. foreign relations.

Judith Reppy's (Science and Technology Studies) major research interest is a joint project with Catherine McArdle Kelleher on “Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order.” This is a two-year project, funded by a grant to the Reppy Institute from the MacArthur Foundation, which involves a series of workshops to discuss in detail the practical issues that need to be resolved to make a transition to much lower numbers of nuclear weapons feasible. She also continues to be interested in the conditions required for nuclear disarmament and ethical issues in government whistleblowing.

Barry Strauss's (History) research interests include military and diplomatic history, maritime history, history of strategy, military

sociology, and regional conflict (Mediterranean and East Asia). He is working now on a book on the how Roman emperors from Augustine to Constantine to coped with crisis and decline, *The Twelve Caesars: Lions and Foxes* for Simon & Schuster. On 20 June 2015 he was awarded the Lucio Colletti Prize for Political Culture in Italy and Europe in Rome, Italy.

A number of graduate students are writing or have completed theses that are related to the research interests of the program. They include:

Michael Allen's (Government) research focuses on historical social science, state formation, and international law.

Michael (Fritz) Bartel's (History) research lies at the intersection of the history of capitalism and the history of the Cold War. His dissertation is on “The Privatization of the Cold War: Global Finance and the End of Communism.”

Robert Braun's (Government) research combines archival work with geographical information systems to study civil society and intergroup relationships in times of social upheaval. His dissertation project is on “Religious Minorities and Resistance to Genocide: the Collective Rescue of Jews in the Low Countries.” In 2015-16 he will be a Pre-doctoral Fellow in the Department of Sociology at Northwestern University.

Katrina Browne's (Government) thesis title is “Territorial Conflict and Territoriality, Foreign Policy of Authoritarian Regimes, and International Bargaining.” Her work focuses on territorial disputes, a form of con-

flict from which violence is especially likely to emerge. She examines several aspects of territoriality by focusing on how different regimes behave during territorial conflicts, as well as what institutions states have developed to divide land peacefully between themselves.

Danielle Cohen's (Government) thesis title is "Mobilizing for Long-Term Crisis: Population Policy in China." Her dissertation research explores the impact of China's integration into the international system on its population policy. Since Fall 2013, Danielle has been a Visiting Predoctoral Fellow at Northwestern University's Buffett Institute.

Brian Cuddy's (History) used his Sage Fellowship during 2014–15 to continue working on his dissertation, "Wider War: American Force in Vietnam, International Law, and the Transformation of Armed Conflict, 1961–1977." This project examines patterns of U.S. international law usage that emerged during America's war in Indochina in the 1960s and early 1970s, and then explores how in the mid-1970s those patterns were embedded within revised legal regimes governing the use of force in international politics. He was awarded a Mellon/ACLS Dissertation Completion Fellowship from the American Council of Learned Societies for 2015 (<https://www.acls.org/news/04-14-2015/>), presented to advanced graduate students in their final year of dissertation writing.

Ryan Edwards' (History) thesis title is "An Ecology of Exile: Patagonia, the Ushuaia Penal Colony, and the Nature of 'The End of the World'." His research focuses on the relationship between prison, prisoners, and place. In particular, he investigates the

Ushuaia Penal Colony in southern Argentine Patagonia. In the early twentieth century, members of the political left and working classes were exiled to Ushuaia through social defense laws, and incarcerated alongside violent criminals and repeat offenders. His work asks, what did Patagonia look like through the eyes of these different prisoner groups, and how can we understand the world that they built at the "uttermost part of the earth?"

Sean Fear's (History) research focuses on twentieth century American foreign relations history, contemporary Vietnamese history, Cold War and International history, with minor concentrations in Southeast Asian history and twentieth Century Chinese foreign relations. His thesis title is "Republican Saigon's Clash of Constituents: Domestic Politics and Civil Society in US-South Vietnamese Relations, 1967–1971." In spring 2016 he plans to be in residence at New York University as an Agnese N. Haury Cold War History Fellow.

Mattias Fibiger's (History) researches postwar American foreign policy, particularly American involvement in Southeast Asia. His thesis title is "The Nixon Doctrine, Island Southeast Asia, and the Fall and Rise of the Cold War, 1969–1976," and examines the role of the United States in the construction and consolidation of authoritarian rule in Indonesia, the Philippines, Malaysia, and Singapore during the early 1970s and the consequent resurgence of domestic communist movements in those countries in the mid-1970s.

Sinja Graf's (Government) research addresses questions at the intersection of the history of political thought, international politics, and international law. Her doctoral

work engages the concept of universal crime as a lens to deepen our understanding of theoretical and historical constructions of global justice. More broadly conceived, her research is driven by questioning theoretical and diplomatic efforts to legitimize and justify political violence, such as military intervention, in the name of global justice and humanity. Her work is philosophically animated by a concern for the relationship between violent means and normative ends in global politics. Her thesis is titled “The Politics of Crimes against Humanity: Dilemmas of Enforcing Universal Norms between Empire and Cosmopolitanism.” She will be a Visiting Research Fellow in Residence at the Center for Research on Globalization, Peace, and Democratic Governance at Koç University, Istanbul, Turkey in 2014–2015.

Darragh Hare (Natural Resources) is interested broadly in environmental governance and ownership of natural resources. He would like to know whether public trust thinking can provide a framework for reducing resource conflict and increasing environmental security. He is also interested in the evolution of ownership and how ownership arrangements serve to reduce conflict in human and non-human societies.

Matt Hill's (Government) research interests fall into two broad categories: the first is the intersection of culture, language and international security, with a particular focus on the relationship between political culture and strategic imaginaries in the Asia-Pacific; and the second is the international political economy of security, particularly with respect to the interaction of states and transnational economic actors in the defense industry. In April 2014 he left for Thailand to conduct field research.

Isaac Kardon (Government) studies China's practice of international law, with a focus on the maritime domain. China's several island sovereignty and maritime jurisdictional disputes with neighboring countries and extra-regional users of East Asian sea lanes have already upset the peace, and are a source of growing regional and global tension. His dissertation research concerns a key driver of these real and potential conflicts, China's “maritime rights and interests” in the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), and is titled “Ruling the Waves and Waving the Rules: Law and Strategy in China's Maritime Disputes.” In 2014-15 he was a visiting fellow at the National Institute for South China Sea Studies, Hainan, PRC, also doing interviews and archival research in Beijing.

Igor Logvinenko (Government) served as a Resident Tutor at Cornell-in-Washington during the previous year, while finishing his dissertation. He participated in several conferences, including the annual American Political Science Association meeting in Chicago, and a workshop on Global Political Economy in Waterloo, Ontario, Canada. He has accepted a postdoctoral fellowship position at the Harriman Institute at Columbia University in New York, which began on September 1, 2014.

Sarah Maxey's (Government) research focuses on peace operations, ethnic conflict, causes of war, and perceptions of security. Her thesis examines the use of humanitarian justifications for force by U.S. presidents during the post-Cold War period, 1989–2012. She uses a multi-method approach to determine the conditions under which humanitarian justifications act as constraints on or enablers of military action.

Ili Naveh-Benjamin's (Science and Technology Studies) thesis title is "Evidence and Oversight in Humanitarian Mental Health Interventions in Israel and Palestine." Her dissertation focuses primarily on the challenges of implementing and overseeing humanitarian mental health interventions in Israel and Palestine.

Edmund Oh's (Development Sociology) thesis title is "Resource Governance and the Power of Depoliticized Development: The Rise of Fisheries Co-management in Vietnam." He is interested in understanding the different ways in which the modern nation state mediates the relationship between humans and nature, and how that relationship can be made more sustainable and equitable. In particular, he is interested in how development can bring about peace through engendering greater food and environmental security, especially among the resource-dependent rural poor.

Máté Rigó's (History) thesis title is "Money, Elites, Borderlands: The Transformation of Economic Elites in Transylvania and Alsace-Lorraine During and After World War I (1914–1924)." He is interested in the survival of business elites in Europe, especially Alsace-Lorraine and Transylvania, between 1910 and 1928.

Timothy Sorg's (History) is interested in the transition of ancient Mediterranean states from regional city-state to territorial empire, with a special focus on land allotment. His dissertation is tentatively titled "Imperial Neighbors: Empires and Land Allotment in the Ancient Mediterranean World."

Silvana Toska's (Government) studies international relations and comparative poli-

tics, with a focus on Africa and the Middle East. Her thesis title is "Revolutionaries Without Borders: Causes and Consequences of Revolutionary Waves." While her dissertation provides a theory for the spread of revolutions broadly, she focuses more closely on the "Arab Spring," and has spent several years researching in the Middle East.

Nicole Weygandt (Government) is interested in issues related to energy security as it relates to hydrocarbons export and import, international cooperation on energy regulation, and the resource curse and its relationship to energy law. She conducted field research in Washington, DC during Fall 2014.

CONFERENCES

The Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies provides supplemental funding each year to support the Institute's workshops and conferences.

"A Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order" was held in Berlin December 15–16, 2014, organized by Judith Reppy and Catherine Kelleher (program in Appendix D).

"Keynes For Today" was held at Cornell March 19–20, 2015. This workshop was organized by Jonathan Kirshner (program in Appendix E).

"Italy from Crisis to Crisis: Politics, Economics, and Security in the 21st Century" was held at Cornell 11–12 June 2015, organized by Matthew Evangelista (program in Appendix F).

VISITORS

Our visitors in 2014–2015:

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr., Professor, Department of Politics, Ithaca College, has been a long-term visiting scholar in the Reppy Institute. He is working on a book project on the role of U.S. NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work. His other project further develops the theoretical framework of his book *The Myth of Ethnic War*, focusing on conflictual policies as a strategy of political demobilization.

Thomas Jonter, Professor of Economic History and Director of the Graduate School of International Studies, Stockholm University, was a visiting scholar in Spring 2015. During his time at Cornell plans were laid for future collaboration between Cornell and Stockholm University.

George Lewis, visiting scholar, pursued his own research, and his work on the project aimed at developing a plan for the elimination of nuclear weapon dovetailed nicely with Judith Reppy and Catherine Kelleher's project on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order."

Agnieszka (Agnes) Nimark, comes to the Reppy Institute from the Security and World Politics Program, Barcelona Centre for International Affairs. She has participated in Judith Reppy's MacArthur grant on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order." She is also a member of the Nuke Geeks, a group that meets regularly to discuss issues related to nuclear proliferation, deterrence, and the possibility of

stability at low numbers of nuclear weapons.

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT

One of the central missions of the Reppy Institute is to support graduate student training and research, and to this end a number of fellowships, including a stipend, health insurance, and full tuition are awarded each year.

The Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Peace Studies and the Marian and Franklin A. Long endowments now provide the support for fellowships awarded by the Institute.

Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships

In 2013 the Graduate School moved the Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Scholarship Fund to the Reppy Institute, and the Institute now administers this endowment. The Bluestone Peace Studies fellowships include a stipend and health insurance and, under the new budget model, tuitions are provided by the field of the fellowship recipient. Receiving a Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship for spring 2015 was:

Jake Nabel (Classics), "Transnational Hostages between the Roman and Parthian Empires."

The graduate student selected to receive the Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship in spring 2016 is:

Sarah Maxey (Government), "The Changing Discourse of Force: Humanitarian Justifications as Constraints or Enablers of Military Action"

Marion & Frank Long Endowment Fund

The Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund was established in 1993 to enhance the program's ability to support graduate training in peace studies in future years. Frank Long was one of the founders of the Peace Studies Program, and served as director and as a member of the steering committee for many years. The endowment fund was established following the death in 1992 of his wife, Marion. Frank passed away in February 1999.

The graduate student selected to receive a full-year Long Fellowship for 2014–2015 is:

Fritz Bartel (History), “The Return of History: International Finance and the End of the Cold War.”

The graduate student selected to receive a full-year (in absentia) Long Fellowship for 2015–2016 is:

Mattias Fibiger (History), “The Nixon Doctrine, Island Southeast Asia, and the Fall and Rise of the Cold War, 1969-1976”

Graduate Student Development

The Reppy Institute continued to support graduate student development efforts in 2014–2015. The Institute continued to host a series of small group meetings for visitors and graduate students to discuss their research interests. See Appendix B for a list of these 2014–2015 meetings.

The Reppy Institute Fellows program, an initiative begun in the spring of 2011, continues with nine graduate students selected each

spring to be Reppy Institute Fellows for the upcoming year. The Reppy Fellows receive a small stipend, and funding to invite and host a seminar speaker each semester.

The Reppy Fellows selected for 2014–2015 were:

Michael Allen (Government), **Joseph Florence** (Government), **Darragh Hare** (Natural Resources), **Jason Kelly** (History), **Sarah Maxey** (Government), **Martijn Mos** (Government), **Chris Szabla** (History), **Whitney Taylor** (Government), and **Youyi Zhang** (Government). **Whitney Taylor** was the Director's Fellow and coordinated the activities of the Fellows, including the small group meetings and the hosted visitors.

The Reppy Fellows selected for 2015–16 are: **Mariel Barnes** (History), **Amanda Bosworth** (History), **Jose Castaneda** (Anthropology), **Debak Das** (Government), **Stephen Robin** (Government), **Whitney Taylor** (Government), **Annie Tomlinson** (History), and **Youyi Zhang** (Government). **Michael Allen** (Government) was selected Director's Fellow and will coordinate the Fellows activities in 2015–2016.

DEGREE RECIPIENTS

Several graduate students affiliated with the Institute completed advanced degree requirements during 2014–2015. Those receiving degrees were:

August 2014

PHDs:

Michael Genkin (Sociology), “An Ecological Perspective on Political Violence: The Role of Culture, Networks, and Affiliations.”

Maeve E. Kane (History), “Shirts Powdered Red: Iroquois Women and the Politics of Consumer Civility, 1614-1860.”

Master of Arts:

Michael Frederic (Fritz) Bartel (History)

Jason Kelly (History)

Tim Duncan Sorg (History)

January 2015

PHDs:

Janice K. Gallagher (Government), “Tipping the Scales of Justice: The Role of Organized Citizen Action in Strengthening the Rule of Law.”

Catherine M. Koehler (Anthropology), “The Holding Room: Care, Custody, and Control in Prison School.”

Igor O. Logvinenko (Government), “Open Economies, Closed Politics: Financial Globalization and Authoritarian Politics.”

David M. Rojas (Anthropology), “Climate Politics after Nature and the Management of Global Environmental Crises in Brazilian Amazonia.”

Master of Arts:

Sarah Robin Maxey (Government)

May 2015

PhDs:

Sinja Graf (Government), “The Politics of Universal Crime: Inclusion, Authority, and Foreign Intervention in European Political Thought.

Master of Arts:

Mattias E. Fibiger (History)

Martijn Mos (Government)

HARROP & RUTH FREEMAN PRIZE & FELLOWSHIPS

In 1984 the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize was established to honor Ruth Freeman, who was the first woman member of the faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences. The prize goes to a graduating Cornell University senior who has demonstrated a commitment to working for world peace. Ruth died in April 1988 and Harrop in October 1993. A bequest from the Freemans insures that future Cornell students will be recognized for their achievements and continuing work in peace activities.

The annual Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize of \$2500 was awarded in spring 2015 to:

Alexon Grochowski (College of Human Ecology, Department of Policy Analysis and Management).

The program also awards Harrop and Ruth Freeman Fellowships to Cornell University undergraduates to support their otherwise unpaid summer internships. The students receiving a fellowship for summer 2014 were:

Hannah McKinney (American Studies), for her internship with Advocates for Civil Rights in Minneapolis; and

Mihret Tamrat (College of Arts and Sciences, undecided), for her internship with eleni LLC in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

The students receiving Freeman Fellowships for their summer 2015 internships were:

Anshu Gaur (Nutrition and Global Health) for her internship with the Cornell Global

Health Program in the Dominican Republic; and

Emily McNeil (Anthropology), who also has an internship with the Cornell Global Health Program in the Dominican Republic.

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The weekly Reppy Institute seminar is the central activity of the Institute, bringing together interested faculty, staff, and students from all parts of the university, as well as townspeople. Attendance averages 25–30 persons and is sometimes much higher. The program of seminars for 2014–2015 was organized by Jonathan Kirshner.

The list of seminar speakers and their topics is given in Appendix A.

The Institute received a gift from Mohsen Kahtib-Rhabar, the CEO of Energy Research Inc., to bring a speaker to Cornell who would address issues related to nuclear proliferation. Laura Rockwood, Fellow of Managing the Atom Project, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, and former Section Head in the Office of Legal Affairs, International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), was invited under this initiative. On March 27, as part of the seminar series, Rockwood spoke on “Swords Into Ploughshares: Nuclear Verification Through IAEA Safeguards.”

The Reppy Institute hosted many other visitors who came to Ithaca to participate in other Institute activities, and co-sponsored events that were open to faculty and students from all parts of the university. The Institute

also provided support to student groups, departments, and other programs on campus, who hosted additional events that were of interest to peace and conflict studies participants (see Appendix C).

COURSES

The Reppy Institute has sought to be a catalyst in curriculum development, encouraging faculty throughout Cornell University to increase the attention paid in their courses to issues of war and peace. Institute members also stimulate interest in this subject through the numerous guest lectures they give in a wide variety of college courses. These guest lectures are not included in this listing.

In 2014–2015 the following faculty and graduate students affiliated with the Institute taught or assisted in Cornell University courses related to peace and conflict studies:

Michael Allen: Teaching Assistant, Democracy and its Discontents (GOVT 3675), taught by Alexander Livingston

Holly Case: History of State Surveillance (FWS 1213); Politics of Violence in 20C Europe (HIST 2711); History of Law: Great Trials (HIST 1600); Geopolitics of Europe's East (HIST 4522)

Matthew Evangelista: Human Rights at War (GOVT 3897); and Gender, Nationalism, and War (GOVT 4000)

Isabel Hull: The International Laws of War (HIST 1630); and The First World War: Causes, Conduct, Consequences (HIST 3790)

Jason Kelly: FWS: Revolution & Renewal: China's Modern Transformations (HIST 1107)

Jonathan Kirshner: Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 1817); Field Seminar in International Relations (GOVT 6067); and Realist Theories of International Relations (GOVT 4847/6847)

Sarah Kreps: Nuclear Security in a Changing World (GOVT 3877); and International Security (GOVT 6897)

Muna Ndulo: International Criminal Law (LAW 7321)

Jens Ohlin: Jurisprudence of War (LAW 7392)

Aziz Rana: National Security Law (LAW 6737)

Rebecca Slayton: Making Things Nuclear (STS 3031)

John Weiss: War and the State in Comparative Perspective (GOVT 4403); Strategy in World War II (HIST 4460)

A complete listing of peace studies-related courses taught at Cornell University can be found online in the course database on the Institute's website at http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/courses_all.

In addition to offering the above Cornell courses, faculty supervised a number of senior honors theses and independent study projects, served on graduate student committees and were involved with students in other ways.

Jonathan Kirshner oversaw the Reppy Institute Fellows program.

Matthew Evangelista is the Director of Graduate Studies for the minor field of Peace Studies and Peace Science—the minor graduate field administered by the Reppy Institute.

OCCASIONAL PAPER SERIES

The most recent program occasional papers are available on the program's web site at <http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications>.

Hard copies of many occasional papers are available from the program for a small fee to cover duplication and shipping. Details are available on the program web site at http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications_mail_order.

The program is a participant in Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO), which publishes everything from journal articles and working papers to whole books and the proceedings of conferences in the field of international affairs. The Peace Studies Program's Occasional Papers, beginning with #21, *The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty: Issues and Answers*, Matthew McKinzie (ed.) (June 1997) are posted on CIAO. See their web site at <http://www.ciaonet.org>.

We are also a partner institute of the International Relations and Security Network (ISN), which is run by the Center for Security Studies (CSS) at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH Zurich), Switzerland. See their web site at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch>.

PUBLICATIONS BY PROGRAM MEMBERS

Institute members, both faculty and graduate students, produced many publications in 2014–2015. We list here only those related to peace and conflict studies.

Mabel Berezin

“Comments on Waves of War,” *Trajectories* 26, no. 1 (2014): 75–79; and

“Extremist Politics Before and After Charlie Hebdo,” *Global Dialogue* 5, no. 1 (June 2015), online at <http://isa-global-dialogue.net/extremist-politics-before-and-after-charlie-hebdo/>.

Valerie Bunce

“Fizzles and Fireworks: A Comparative Perspective on the Diffusion of Popular Protests in the Middle East and North Africa” (with David Patel and Sharon Wolchik). In Marc Lynch (ed.), *The Arab Uprisings in Comparative Perspective* (Columbia University Press, forthcoming); and

“Rebellious Publics and Resilience Authoritarians.” In Fawaz Gerges (ed.), *The New Middle East: Protest and Revolution in the Arab World* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

Robert Braun

““Religious Minorities and Resistance to Genocide: the Collective Rescue of Jews in the Netherlands,” *American Political Science Review* (forthcoming).

Holly Case

“A New Age of Questions,” *The Chronicle of Higher Education* (7 November 2014): B4–B5, online at

<http://chronicle.com/article/Interrogative-Mode/149693/> (3 November 2014);

“Adrift at the Career Fair,” *The Chronicle of Higher Education* (19 December 2014): B10–B12; online at <http://chronicle.com/article/Adrift-at-the-Career-Fair/150789/> (15 December 2014);

“The ‘Social Question,’ 1820–1920,” *Modern Intellectual History* (April, 2015): 1–29, online at http://journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S1479244315000037 (31 March 2015); and

“Hope and Scandal in Hungary,” *Dissent* 62, no. 3 (Summer 2015): 118–25, online at <https://www.dissentmagazine.org/article/hope-and-scandal-in-hungary>.

Matthew Evangelista

The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, from Flying Fortresses to Drones (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2014), with Henry Shue;

“Introduction: The American Way of Bombing.” In *The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, from Flying Fortresses to Drones*, Matthew Evangelista and Henry Shue (eds.) (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2014);

“Explaining the Cold War’s End: Process Tracing all the Way Down?” In *Process Tracing: From Metaphor to Analytic Tool*, Andrew Bennett and Jeffrey T. Checkel (eds.) (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2015); and

“Crisi Ucraina, radici storiche e possibili soluzioni” [The Ukrainian crisis, historical

roots and possible solutions], *Vita e Pensiero* (Milan), no. 1 (January–February 2015).

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

Post Conflict Studies: An Interdisciplinary Approach, in the Routledge Studies in Peace and Conflict Resolution series. Co-edited with Keith Brown (Routledge, 2014);

“Democracy Promotion as Mission,” “Chapter 1: Introduction,” “Introduction to Section 2: Recasting Mission,” and “Conclusion: Towards a Field of Post-Conflict Studies” (with Keith Brown). In *Post Conflict Studies: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, Chip Gagnon and Keith Brown (eds.) (Routledge, 2014); and

“Political Science and the Yugoslav Dissolution: The Evolution of a Discipline.” In Florian Bieber, Armina Galijaš, and Rory Archer (eds.), *Debating the End of Yugoslavia* (Ashgate, 2014).

Darragh Hare

“Principles of Public Trust Thinking” (with Bernd Blossy), *Human Dimensions of Wildlife* 19, no. 5 (September 2014): 397–406.

Annie Herro

UN Emergency Peace Service and the Responsibility to Protect (Routledge, 2015).

Isabel Hull

A Scrap of Paper: Breaking and Making International Law in the First World War (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014).

Peter Katzenstein

“Preface: The Fog of Peace,” in Chip Gagnon and Keith Brown (eds.), *Post-Conflict Studies: An Interdisciplinary Approach* (New York: Routledge, 2014);

“Epilogue: Power 1–4, or The Emperor’s New Clothes,” in Bruce Jentleson and Louis Pauly (eds.), *Power in a Complex Global System* (New York: Routledge, 2014);

“Karl Deutsch: Teacher and Scholar,” *International Relations* 28, no. 3 (2014): 296–303; and

Civilizations in World Politics: Beyond East and West [Korean translation] (Seoul: Kyung Hee University Press, 2014).

Jonathan Kirshner

American Power after the Financial Crisis (Cornell University Press, 2014);

The Great Wall of Money: Power and Politics in China’s International Monetary Relations (co-edited volume) (Cornell University Press, 2014);

“International Relations Then and Now: Why the Great Recession was not the Great Depression,” *History of Economic Ideas* 22, no. 3 (2014): 45–67;

“Gilpin Approaches War and Change: A Classical Realist in Structural Drag,” in G. John Ikenberry (ed.), *Power, Order and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2014);

“ISSF forum on the SSCI and U.S Post-9/11 Policy on Torture,” *H-Diplo/ISSF Forum* 5 (February 2015): 4–9;

“Same as it Ever Was? Continuity and Change in the International Monetary System,” *Review of International Political Economy* 21, no. 5 (October 2014): 1007–16; and

“The Economic Sins of IR Theory and the Classical Realist Alternative,” *World Politics* 67, no. 1 (January 2015): 155–83.

Sarah Kreps

Drone Warfare (with John Kaag) (Polity Press, 2014);

“Flying Under the Radar: A Study of Public attitudes towards unmanned aerial vehicles,” *Research and Politics* 1, no. 1 (2014); and

Limiting Drone Proliferation, Council on Foreign Relations Special Report (2014).

George Lewis

“Technical Controversy: Can Missile Defense Work?” in Catherine McArdle Kelleher and Peter Dombrowski, eds., *Regional Missile Defense from a Global Perspective* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2015), pp. 63–83; and Multiple posts on his blog covering ballistic missile defense issues from a technical perspective, at www.mostlymissiledefense.com.

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin

“Medical NGOs in Strong States: Working the Margins of the Israeli Medical Bureaucracy” In *Medical Humanitarianism: Ethnographies of Practice*, Sharon Abramowitz and Catherine Panter-Brick (eds.) (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2015).

Judith Reppy

“WikiLeaks and State Control of Information in the Cyber Age,” in *Security in Cyberspace: Targeting Nations, Infrastructures, Individuals* Giampiero Giacomello (ed.) (New York: Bloomsbury Publishing USA, 2014); and

“Producing Knowledge for the Military: Experts and Amateurs in the National Security Community,” ch. 7 in *Security Expertise: Practice, Power, Responsibility*, Trine Villumsen Berling and Christian Bueger (eds.) (Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2015).

Timothy Sorg

“Agyrrhios Beyond Attica: Tax-Farming and Imperial Recovery in the Second Athenian League,” *Historia: Journal of Ancient History* 64, no. 1 (January 2015): 49–76.

Barry Strauss

The Death of Caesar: The Story of History’s Most Famous Assassination (Simon & Schuster, March 2015).

Sylvana Toska

“The Multiple Scripts of the Arab Revolutions,” in Keith Michael Baker and Daniel Edelstein (eds.), *Scripting Revolution: A Historical Approach to the Comparative Study of Revolutions* (Stanford University Press, 2015).

Peter Katzenstein Book Prize

During the 14–15 October 2011 PKFest, when former PhD students, colleagues, and friends of Peter Katzenstein gathered in his honor, the Peter Katzenstein Book Prize in Government was announced. The first award for a book published in 2012 was given in 2013 in honor of Peter’s 40th year at Cornell.

The recipient of the 2015 Peter Katzenstein Book Prize was Paul Staniland of the University of Chicago for his book *Networks of Rebellion: Explaining Insurgent Cohesion and Collapse* (Cornell University Press, 2014).

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Members of the Reppy Institute have been active in public outreach, attending scholarly conferences, giving guest lectures at Cornell University and at other universities, and speaking to public groups. They have testified before Congress, served as consultants to the government, spoken at public meetings, and served on the boards of organizations concerned with peace and arms control. This public service is undertaken by members acting as individuals, but they are able to draw on resources of the Institute in preparing talks and for other material. A representative list of members' peace studies-related activities follows.

Valerie Bunce

Member of the American Political Science Association and the Association for Slavic, Eastern European and Eurasian Studies.

Holly Case

Invited lectures, Cornell Adult University course on "Croatia and Montenegro: Historic Cities by the Sea" Adriatic cruise: "Loaded Questions, Final Solutions," "Explaining the War in Yugoslavia," "Ithaca and Europe's Turbulent 20th Century," "The Culture of the Baroque," and a discussion of two stories by Ivo Andrić. 8–15 August 2015;

Presentation, "The Science of Questions from the Enlightenment to the 'Final Solution,'" Cornell Department of Science and Technology Studies colloquium series, 9 February 2015;

Presentation, "The Jewish Question in the Era of Questions," Cornell Jewish Studies Program Event Series, 16 March 2015;

Keynote address, "A Universal War to Solve All Questions," annual European Studies student conference, College of William & Mary, 20 March 2015;

Roundtable discussion of Professor István Deák's *Europe on Trial: The Story of Collaboration, Resistance, and Retribution during World War II* (with Robert Paxton, Ian Buruma, and László Borhi), Columbia University, 26 March 2015; and

Lecture, "The New Fathers: Authoritarian Leaders in Our Time," Wolleman Family Lecture in History, Cornell Club, in New York City. 12 May 2015.

Brian Cuddy

"The Proportional Attack from Vietnam to Geneva," paper presented to the workshop on "International Studies in the 21st Century: Development, Cooperation, Security," Stockholm University, Sweden, October 2014; and

"Reimagining Legitimate Violence at Empire's End," paper presented to the conference on "Violence, Colonialism and Empire in the Modern and Contemporary World," The British Academy, London, June 2015.

Matthew Evangelista

Director of Graduate Studies, minor field of Peace Studies and Peace Science;

Lecture, "Gender and Nationalist Violence: What We Can See in the Movies," Department of Political Science, Stockholm University, Sweden, 22 October 2014;

Workshop co-convenor, Cornell-Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden, 23–24 October 2014;

Discussant and conference participant, “Nuclear Italy,” Trieste, 13–15 November 2014;

Reppy Institute current-events roundtable on “The Ukraine Crisis: Why Did it Happen? What’s Next?” 26 February 2015;

Discussant, book presentation of Jens Ohlin’s *Assault on International Law*, Cornell Law School, 20 March 2015;

Moderator and panel convener for discussion of “Garwin: The Movie,” Department of Physics and Reppy Institute, 6 April 2015;

Lectures, Alta Scuola di Economia e Relazioni Internazionali (ASERI), Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, May 2015; and

Host of joint workshop, Cornell-Fondazione Luigi Einaudi, on “Italy from Crisis to Crisis: Politics, Economics, and Security in the 21st Century,” 11–12 June 2015 (see Appendix F).

Sean Fear

“Performing Democracy: South Vietnam’s 1967 Presidential Election,” Ronald and Janette Gatty Lecture Series, Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 4 December 2014;

“The Ambiguous Legacy of Ngo Dinh Diem in South Vietnam’s Second Republic (1967-1975)” Engaging with Vietnam Conference, University of Oregon, 6 November 2014; and

“Saigon’s Diplomacy in the Latter Stages of

the Vietnam War 1967-1975,” Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR) Annual Conference, 20 June 2014.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

Invited presentation on “Missionaries for Democracy: What religious missionary work can tell us about liberal political systems,” at Centre for Southeast European Studies, University of Graz, Austria, October 2014;

Discussant, panel on “Transitional Justice and the Legacy of the ICTY in the Post-Yugoslav States,” annual meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York City, 14–16 April 2015;

Discussant, panel on “Populist Politics in Southeast Europe,” at workshop on “The Sources of Populism in the Balkans,” Centre for Southeast European Studies, University of Graz, Austria and the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Zagreb, Croatia, held in Marija Bistrica, Croatia, October 2014; and

Discussant for Keynote Lecture at workshop on “The Sources of Populism in the Balkans,” Centre for Southeast European Studies, University of Graz, Austria and the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Zagreb, held in Marija Bistrica, Croatia, October 2014.

Karim-Aly Kassam

Elected a Board Member (North America Representative) of the International Society of Ethnobiology (2014–2016); and

Talk, “How Do We Teach Students to Speak Truth to Power Thoughtfully and with Humility and Grace? Engendering a New Generation of Public Intellectuals,” Engaged Cornell Speakers Series, Cornell Public Service Center, 6 February 2015.

Peter Katzenstein

Advisory Board Member, ISA Section “Religion and International Relations,” 2014; and

Editorial Board Member, *Economic and Political Studies*, Renmin University, 2012–present; *Zeitschrift für Politik-Journal of Political Science*, 2011–present; *Baltic Journal of Political Science*, 2011–present; and *The Pacific Review*, 2010–present.

George Lewis

Associate Editor, *Science and Global Security*.

Fredrik Logevall

Keynote Lecture, “International Engagement in the Information Age,” Institute for Internet Culture, Policy and Law annual conference, Ithaca, NY, September 2014;

Peter Schaeffer Annual Lecture, “How to Think About the Vietnam War,” Colgate University, September 2014;
“Obama and the World in Historical Perspective,” University of Stockholm, October 2014;

“Domestic Politics and U.S. Foreign Relations History: A Reconsideration,” American History and Strategy Speaker Series, London School of Economics, October 2014;

London School of Economics Department of International History Annual Lecture, “The Vietnam Wars Reconsidered,” London School of Economics, October 2014;

Keynote Lecture, “The True Value of an International Education,” Ivy Leadership Summit XV, Ithaca NY, November 2014;

“American Exceptionalism and U.S. Foreign Policy,” St. Anthony Hall-Columbia University Speaker Series, New York City, November 2014;

“Embers of War: Vietnam Reconsidered,” Springfield Public Forum, Springfield, MA, December 2014;

“The Uses of the Past: American Presidents and the Historical Analogy,” Southern Methodist University, January 2015;

“Embers of War: America in Vietnam,” Dallas Museum of Arts, Arts and Letters Live, Dallas, January 2015;

“Obama’s Foreign Policy and the Burden of History,” University of Washington, Seattle, February 2015;

“The Meaning of the Vietnam War,” Queen’s University Annual Lecture Series, March 2015;

Keynote Lecture, “The Uses of the Past,” McGill-Queen’s 12th Annual Graduate Conference in History, Kingston, Ontario, March 2015;

Keynote Lecture, “The Meaning of the War in Vietnam,” Baker Peace Conference, Ohio University, March 2015;

Keynote Lecture, “The Promise and Peril of Writing International History,” Società Italiana di Storia Internazionale, Padova annual meeting, Italy, June 2015;

“The Permissive Context of Recent U.S. Military Interventions,” 2015 Engelsberg Seminar, Avesta, Sweden, June 2015.

Judith Reppy

Reviewer, *The Journal of Cold War Studies* and *Frontiers*;

organized an informal discussion group of students and visitors interested in nuclear weapons issues (the NukeGeeks). The group met every other week during the academic year to discuss papers and journal articles of interest; and

Guest lecturer for GOVT 3877, “Global Zero: Feasible? Desirable?” November 17, 2014.

Barry Strauss

Member, Hoover Institution Military History Working Group; and

Series Editor, *Princeton History of the Ancient World*, Princeton University Press.

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is associated with Cornell’s Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, which provides administrative support. As of 1 July 2008 the Vice Provost for International Relations assumed oversight for the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

Funds for the basic operating expenses of the Institute come from endowments provided by the Ford Foundation and Cornell University. The Institute has also received additional funds for individual research projects from several other sources. Support has come from the Carnegie Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the Amer-

ican Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Hewlett Foundation, the United States Institute of Peace, Resources for the Future, and the National Science Foundation. Additional support for Institute activities has come from the Einaudi Center, the College of Arts and Sciences, and Cornell alumni and friends.

Since 1985 the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation has provided a series of institutional grants to the Peace Studies Program (now the Reppy Institute) to support graduate work and interdisciplinary research activities in the field of international security and peace studies. Funding from the MacArthur Foundation supported training and research activities on the themes “Technology and Security” and “Regional Security” through June 2002. In January 2003 the Peace Studies Program was awarded a \$1.1 million grant from the MacArthur Foundation in support of research and training to strengthen scientific and technical advice on international peace and security. A \$1.86 million renewal grant began 1 July 2006 and with a two year extension ran through the end of June 2013.

Faculty members have received numerous grants for their individual research activities. These activities have been detailed in other sections of this annual report.

The establishment of the Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund in 1993 was a step toward building support for graduate education on a permanent basis. Income from the fund is used to provide graduate fellowships for students in peace studies, with the first award being made in 1995–1996. The Institute has been able to expand its support to graduate students with the addition of a continuing fellowship for peace studies students

provided by the Cornell Graduate School. This fellowship was made possible in part from the Dora and Jesse Bluestone endowment in the Graduate School, which was moved to the Institute in spring 2013.

A bequest from Harrop and Ruth Freeman established an endowment in 1995 to continue to support the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize in Peace Studies. Since 2006 the endowment has also provided several fellowships to undergraduate students to support their summer internships with NGOs. Further information on these awards is given earlier in this report.

Numerous gifts received from current colleagues, alumni, and friends of the Institute are used to support graduate student fellowships, research, and development and program activities. An example was the gift from Mohsen Khatib-Rahbar in 2013–2014 that made the visit of Laura Rockwood possible.

The Reppy Institute is governed by an executive committee of interested faculty members, who are listed below. In 2014–2015 Jonathan Kirshner was the Reppy Institute Director, Sarah Kreps the Associate Director, Elaine Scott the Administrative Manager, and Sandra Kisner the Administrative Assistant.

The members of the Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies' Steering Committee in 2014–2015 were:

Matthew Evangelista (Government)
William Ghiorse (Microbiology)
Durba Ghosh (History)
Peter Katzenstein (Government)
Jonathan Kirshner (Government)

Sarah Kreps (Government)
Fredrik Logevall (History)
Jens David Ohlin (Law)
Aziz Rana (Law)
Judith Reppy (Science & Technology Studies)
Steven Ward (Government)

Institute colleagues and friends will miss Fredrik Logevall, who left Cornell University at the end of the 2014–2015 academic year to become the Laurence D. Belfer Professor of International Affairs at the John F. Kennedy School of Government and professor of history at the Harvard Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

We welcome Rebecca Slayton, who joined the Cornell faculty in July 2014.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

PEACE STUDIES SEMINARS 2014–2015

SEPT 4 Meet and Greet

SEPT 11 **John Cloud**, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Historian of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, NOAA Central Library, “Gloriana Revealed, or the Political and Cultural History of Drones (the First 400 Years).”

SEPT 18 **Jonathan Kirshner**, Stephen and Barbara Friedman Professor of International Political Economy, Department of Government, and Director of the Reppy Institute, “American Power after the Financial Crisis.”

SEPT 25 **Joseph Parent**, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Miami, “When Power Shifts Promote Peace.”

OCT 2 **Bradley R. Simpson**, Associate Professor of History and Asian Studies, University of Connecticut, “Self-determination, Economic Sovereignty, and International History,” co-sponsored by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

OCT 9 **David A. Lake**, Jerri-Ann and Gary E. Jacobs Professor of Social Sciences, Distinguished Professor of Political Science, Associate Dean of Social Sciences, and Director of the Yankelovich Center for Social Science Research, University of California, San Diego, “The Statebuilder’s Dilemma: Legitimacy, Loyalty, and the Limits of

External Intervention,” co-sponsored by the Walter S. Carpenter, Jr. Chair in International Studies.

OCT 16 **Erez Manela**, Professor of History, Harvard University, “The Global Eradication of Smallpox: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Succeeded,” co-sponsored by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

OCT 23 **Kathleen R. McNamara**, Director, Mortara Center for International Studies and Associate Professor of Government & Foreign Service, Georgetown University, “Naturalizing Europe: Symbols, Practices, and the Construction of Banal Authority in the EU.”

OCT 30 **Jack Levy**, Board of Governors’ Professor of Political Science, Rutgers University, “Preventive Logic and the Outbreak of the First World War.”

NOV 6 **Isabel V. Hull**, John Stambaugh Professor of History, “Rethinking World War I Through the Lens of International Law.”

NOV 13 **Elizabeth N. Saunders**, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, George Washington University, “Getting the Audience Right: Democratic Leaders, Elites, and the Use of Force.”

NOV 20 **Michelle Murray**, Fellow in U. S. Foreign Policy and International Security, Dartmouth College, “The Tragedy of German Naval Ambition Before the First World War.”

JAN 29 **Oren Barak**, Israel Institute Fellow, Department of Government, Cornell, “The Persistence of Violent Trans-National Non-State Actors in a World of States.”

FEB 5 **Luigi Einaudi**, American Academy of Diplomacy and National Defense University, “The End of Conventional War in Latin America: The Peru-Ecuador War and its Impact.”

FEB 12 **Benjamin Brake**, International Affairs Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations, “The Risks of Ambiguity in Cyberspace.”

FEB 26 Current Events Roundtable: “The Ukraine Crisis: Why did it Happen? What’s Next?” **Peter Katzenstein**, Walter S. Carpenter, Jr. Professor of International Studies; **Valerie Bunce**, Aaron Binenkorb Professor of International Studies and Professor of Government; and **Matthew Evangelista**, President White Professor of History and Political Science

MAR 5 **Jordan N. Branch**, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Brown University, “Territorial Conflict in the Digital Age: Mapping Technologies and Negotiation.”

MAR 12 **Jennifer Erickson**, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Boston College, “Dangerous Trade: Arms Exports, Human Rights, and International Reputation.”

MAR 19 **Robert Skidelsky**, AD White Professor-at-Large, “Endgame in the Ukraine.”

MAR 26 **Andrew Preston**, Faculty of History, Cambridge University, “The Blessings of Free Security.”

APR 9 **Alison McQueen**, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Stanford University, “Salutary Fear? Hans Morgenthau and Nuclear Catastrophe”

APR 16 **Anne I. Harrington**, Researcher, ETH Zürich Center for Security Studies, “The Vision and the Steps: Iran, Weaponless Nuclear Deterrence, and a World Free of Nuclear Weapons.”

APR 23 **Eliza Gheorghe**, Postdoctoral Associate, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, “Negotiating the Bomb: Nuclear Acquisition Strategies and Proliferation,” co-sponsored by the Cornell Institute for European Studies.

APPENDIX B

Graduate Student Development 2014–2015

The Reppy Fellows hosted these seminars:

NOV 13 **Elizabeth N. Saunders**, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, George Washington University, “Getting the Audience Right: Democratic Leaders, Elites, and the Use of Force.”

MAR 5 **Jordan N. Branch**, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Brown University, “Territorial Conflict in the Digital Age: Mapping Technologies and Negotiation.”

Graduate students also held small group meetings where they had the opportunity to discuss their research, **Whitney Taylor** organized and hosted these meetings:

SEPT 25 **Joseph Parent**, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Miami, “When Power Shifts Promote Peace.”

OCT 9 **David A. Lake**, Jerri-Ann and Gary E. Jacobs Professor of Social Sciences, Distinguished Professor of Political Science, Associate Dean of Social Sciences, and Director of the Yankelovich Center for Social Science Research, University of California, San Diego, “The Statebuilder’s Dilemma: Legitimacy, Loyalty, and the Limits of External Intervention,” co-sponsored by the Walter S. Carpenter, Jr. Chair in International Studies.

OCT 30 **Jack Levy**, Board of Governors’

Professor of Political Science, Rutgers University, “Preventive Logic and the Outbreak of the First World War.”

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MAR 5 **Jordan N. Branch**, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Brown University, “Territorial Conflict in the Digital Age: Mapping Technologies and Negotiation.”

MAR 12 **Jennifer Erickson**, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Boston College, “Dangerous Trade: Arms Exports, Human Rights, and International Reputation.”

MAR 19 **Robert Skidelsky**, AD White Professor-at-Large, “Endgame in the Ukraine.”

MAR 26 **Andrew Preston**, Faculty of History, Cambridge University, “The Blessings of Free Security.”

APPENDIX C

OTHER CAMPUS ACTIVITIES 2014–2015

Kurt Gottfried, and Rebecca Slayton, co-sponsored with the Physics Department.

The Reppy Institute supported these special campus events:

JUL 16 Summer Workshop on Analysis of military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS)-Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies Reception, Lund Lounge, Mews Hall (no speaker or formal presentation).

AUG 25 Language and International Studies Fair, sponsored by the Einaudi Center and the affiliated core programs in Uris Hall, Cornell Abroad, and the Language Resource Center, outside on the Uris Hall terrace.

SEPT 12 Workshop on “Citizens of Memory: Muslim Immigrants and Holocaust Remembrance in Contemporary Germany,” Graduate Student of the Department of German Studies, public lecture September 12 and seminar-style workshop September 13.

OCT 2 Panel Discussion on “Kashmiris: A Forgotten People,” with Edward Hasbrouck, Saiba Varma, and Ahmad Rafiqi, 5:30 pm, Bache Auditorium, Mallott Hall, organized by the student group Islamic Alliance for Justice.

FEB 25 Panel Discussion on “Drones and Domination,” 5:30 pm, HEC, Goldwin Smith Hall, organized by the Islamic Alliance for Justice.

APR 6 “Garwin—The Movie and the Man,” film viewing followed by a panel discussion with Richard Garwin, Matthew Evangelista,

Appendix D

A Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order
December 15-16, 2014
MacArthur Project Workshop
Conference Room GMF
Voss Strasse 20
Berlin, Germany
Judith Reppy and Catherine Kelleher, Conveners

Agenda

Monday, December 15, 2014

- 9:30-10:00** Welcome and discussion of Overall Project Goals
- 10:00-11:00** Paper I: “The Myth of Strategic Stability” Pavel Podvig
 “Comparisons and Perceptions in Europe” Benoît Pelopidas (Commenter)
- 11:20-13:00** Extended Discussion of Paper I
 Anya Loukiavana (Discussant)
- 14:30-15:00** Paper II: “After Crimea: Disarmament, Frozen Conflicts, and Illicit
 Trafficking through Eastern Europe”
 Eliza Gheorghe
- 15:00-16:00** Discussion of Paper II
 Catherine Kelleher (Discussant)
- 16:20-18:00** Open Discussion: Extended Deterrence and BMD in Europe
 Catherine Kelleher

Tuesday, December 16, 2014

- 9:15-9:45** Paper III: “The Contribution of International Organizations to a Stable
 Environment for Nuclear Disarmament” Laura Rockwood
- 9:45-11:00** Discussion of Paper III
 Agnieszka Nimark (Discussant)
- 11:20-12:45** Open Discussion: Deterrence Logics
 Judith Reppy
- 13:00-14:00** Conference Summary and Farewell

APPENDIX E

KEYNES FOR TODAY

March 19–20, 2015 Cornell University

Thursday, March 19

-Dinner, 7:00 PM, Mia's, Ithaca Commons, (*Assemble in the lobby, Hilton Garden Inn at 6:45*)

Friday, March 20, G-08 Uris Hall

-Continental breakfast, 8:30-9:00 AM (*Assemble in lobby of the Hilton Garden Inn at 8:15*)

-9:00-9:05: Welcome and Opening Comments

-Session 1: 9:05-10:05 – Session Chair, Eric Helleiner

Ravi Kanbur (Cornell University), “The End of Laissez-Faire, the End of History, and the Structure of Scientific Revolutions”

Jonathan Kirshner (Cornell University), “Keynes’ Early Beliefs, and Why They Still Matter”

-Lead Discussant: Peter Katzenstein

-Session 2: 10:05-11:05 – Session Chair, Eric Helleiner

Eric Rauchway (UC Davis), “Keynes's Early Work on Monetary Policy”

James Morrison (London School of Economics), “Keynessandra” No Longer! Keynes’s Permissive Role in Britain’s Abandonment of the Gold Standard”

-Lead Discussant: Robert Travers

11:05-11:20: Break

-Session 3: 11:20-12:20 – Session Chair Jonathan Kirshner

Matthias Matthijs (SAIS), “A Barbarous Relic: The Economic Consequences of the Euro”

Steve Nelson (Northwestern) “Odious Debts: Lessons of Keynes’s Thinking on Reparations and Sovereign Debt for Today”

-Lead Discussant: Odette Lienau

Lunch, 12:20-1:35, Uris G-08

-Session 4: 1:35-3:05 – *Session Chair Odette Lineau*

Peter Temin (MIT), “Keynes and the World Economy”

Eric Helleiner (Waterloo), “Controlling Capital Flows ‘At Both Ends’: A Neglected (but newly relevant) Keynesian innovation from Bretton Woods”

Perry Mehrling (Barnard) “Rethinking Bancor: A Minority View”

-Lead Discussant: Robert Hockett

3:05-3:20: Break

-Session 5: 3:20-4:20 – *Session Chair, Robert Travers*

Mario Cedrini (Turin), “From Theory to Policy? On Keynes’ Distinction between ‘Apparatus of Thought’ and ‘Apparatus of Action’”

Robert Frank (Cornell), “Why Keynes Still Matters”

-Lead Discussant: Richard Bense

-Session 6: 4:20 – *Session Chair, Jonathan Kirshner*

Robert Skidelsky, “Reflections on Keynes for Today”

-General Discussion

-Dinner, 7:00, Madeline’s, Ithaca Commons, (*Assemble in the lobby, Hilton Garden Inn at 6:45*)

Appendix F

Italy from crisis to crisis: politics, economics, and security in the 21st century*

225 ILR Conference Center, Garden Avenue
Cornell University, 11-12 June 2015

Thursday, 11 June

6:00 pm-8:00 pm Dinner, Rowe Room, Statler Hotel

Friday, 12 June

8:30 am Continental breakfast available, outside 225 ILR Conference Center

9:15 am Welcome and introduction: Matthew Evangelista

9:30 - 10:30 am The role of crisis in history and memory

Chair: MATTHEW EVANGELISTA

Paper: SIDNEY TARROW, Seeing Italy through a glass darkly: from *la crisi italiana* to *le crisi italiane*

Discussant: PETER KATZENSTEIN

Paper: MABEL BEREZIN, Crisis and improvisation: the political value of failing memory in contemporary Italy

Discussant: STEFFEN BLINGS

10:30-10:45 am Break

10:45 am -12:15 pm Labor, youth, and information policy

Chair: ELISABETTA BRIGHI

Paper: ADELE LEBANO, Where have all the young people gone? Generations, family, and work in Italy

Discussant: MABEL BEREZIN

Paper: GIAMPIERO GIACOMELLO, *Va pensiero*: the origins and evolution of Italy's information society

Discussant: FABIO ARMAO

12:15-1:15 pm Lunch, 225 ILR Conference Center

1:15-2:45 pm Foreign, security, and energy policy

* This workshop is sponsored by the Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies of the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies and funded in part by a grant from the office of the Vice Provost for International Affairs. We are grateful to all three institutions.

- Chair: JONATHAN KIRSHNER
 Paper: ELISABETTA BRIGHI, Italian foreign policy after the Cold War: enduring crisis and the limits of a post-ideological foreign policy
- Discussant: AMÉLIE FORGET
 Paper: FABRIZIO COTICCHIA, Running in chains. The transformation of Italian defense policy
- Discussant: THOMAS JONTER
 Paper: ELISABETTA BINI, A model of growth in crisis: redefining Italy's energy policies at the end of the Cold War
- Discussant: GIAMPIERO GIACOMELLO
- 2:45-3:00 pm** Break
- 3-4 pm** Structural reform: crisis and failure
- Chair: FABRIZIO COTICCHIA
 Paper: JULIA LYNCH and JONATHAN HOPKIN, Putting the bumblebee on a diet: the failure of structural reform in Italy
- Discussant: STEFANO SACCHI
 Paper: FABIO ARMAO, Italy and the crisis of legality: the making of the third (clan) republic
- Discussant: JONATHAN HOPKIN
- 4-4:30 pm** Wrap-up discussion and future plans
- Chair: JULIA LYNCH
 Paper: MATTHEW EVANGELISTA, Italy in crisis: *eppur si muove*
- Discussant: SIDNEY TARROW
- 6:00 pm** Dinner at Agava